

THE GRAMMAR TRAIN

Answer Key 1-5



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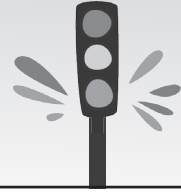
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CLASS-1



Big A, Small a



WARM-UP

- a. boy
- b. cap
- c. Superman
- d. ball
- e. girl

EXERCISES

1. a. Goa
 - b. Jack
 - c. Monday
 - d. December
 - e. Tom and Jerry
2. a. eiffel tower
 - b. rahul
 - c. april
 - d. jill
 - e. Horse



LISTEN AND SPEAK

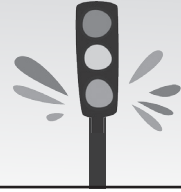
Play CD track Lesson 1 or say the poem aloud in the class.

*Down in the dell
sat the little doggie Nell.
There she dillied
and she dallied at
day, day, day.*

*She dug up a bone
and dashed away home
where down in her bed she did
lay, lay, lay.*



Naming Words



WARM-UP

girl school book school bag tiffin box

EXERCISES

1. a. butterfly b. dog c. Taj Mahal d. grapes
e. flower f. camera g. banana h. ice cream
i. tree j. ball k. monkey

2. a. Asma b. Nikita
c. Humpty Dumpty d. Bina
e. Richard, Chetan

3. a. cakes b. baby c. grandmother
d. kitchen e. boy, school

4.

People	Places	Animals	Things
baby	Patna	tiger	chair
Tina	hotel	donkey	bottle
mother	house	horse	clock



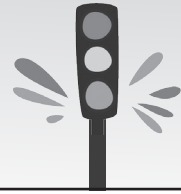
LISTEN AND SPEAK

Play CD track Lesson 2 or say the poem aloud in the class.

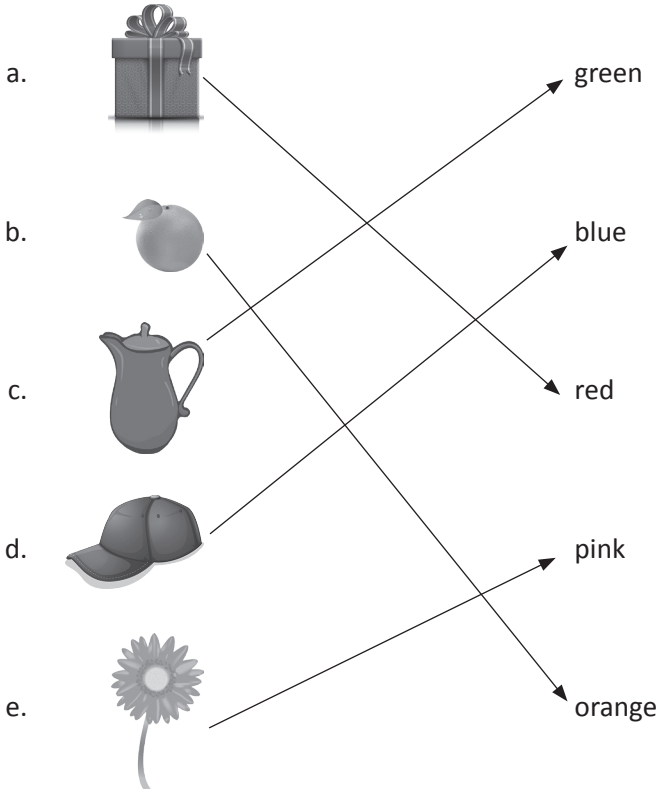
*Everybody has a name.
Some are different,
Some are short,
Some are long.
Yes, indeed! All are right, none are wrong.
I am a naming word
Be it a person, place, animal or thing.
We are special! We are special!*



Describing Words



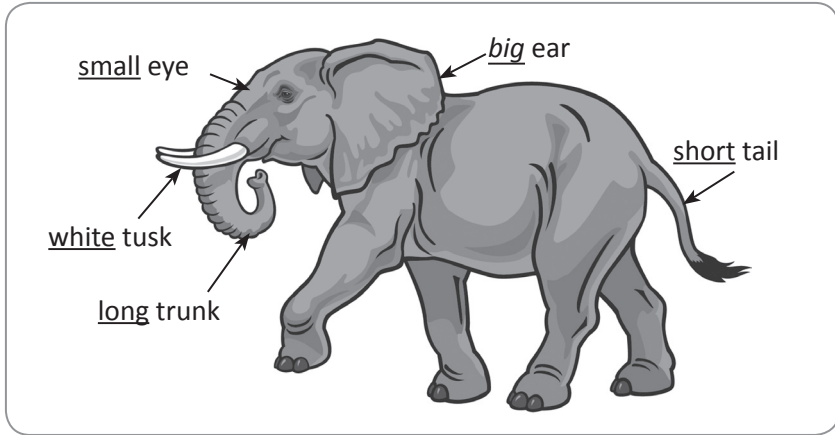
WARM-UP



EXERCISES

- | | | | | |
|----------|--------|---------|----------|-----------|
| a. small | b. big | c. blue | d. round | e. yellow |
|----------|--------|---------|----------|-----------|
- | | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| a. true | b. true | c. true | d. false | e. false |
|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
- | | | | | |
|-----------|----------|---------|-----------|---------|
| a. colour | b. shape | c. size | d. colour | e. size |
|-----------|----------|---------|-----------|---------|

4.



 LISTEN AND SPEAK

Play CD track Lesson 3 or say the poem aloud in the class.

*If you are nice,
Your handwriting always
Will be the right size.*

*The shape is nice,
round and neat.
Using your hands,
not your feet.*

Test Time-1

- When I am the name of a month or a day, I begin with a *capital letter*. True or False?

True

- A word that tells us more about a naming word is called a *describing word*. True or False?

True

- When you use the letter I to talk about yourself, it is always in *capital letter*. True or False?

True

- A *special name* always begins with a capital letter. True or False?

True

- The clock is *round*. The describing word here tells us more about the of the clock.

shape

- I have a *green* dress. The describing word here tells us more about the of the dress.

colour

- I have a *small* bag. The describing word here tells us more about the of the bag.

size

- I saw a *tiny* ant. The describing word here tells us more about the of the ant.

size

- My sister has a *red* bag. The describing word here tells us more about the of the bag.

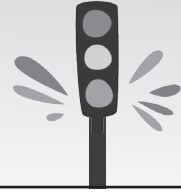
colour

- The names of animals always begin with a *capital letter*. True or False?

False



One, Many



WARM-UP

- a. one b. one c. one d. two e. one
f. three

EXERCISES

- a. tables b. plants c. houses d. flowers e. bicycles
- a. pencil b. lake c. shoe d. chair e. animal
- a. girl b. shirt c. apples d. car e. cats
f. pin g. fans h. cups i. bat j. cats
- a. birds b. teacher c. friend d. pencil, erasers
e. notebooks f. tree g. son h. trains
i. kites j. stars
- a. sweets b. toy c. books
d. crows e. daughters

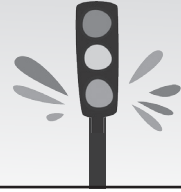
LISTEN AND SPEAK

Play CD track Lesson 4 or say the poem aloud in the class.

*Red blanket, basket, and sun,
This always means one.
One fork, one plate, one bun,
This always means one.
Dogs bark, lions roar,
This means two or more.
So many ants you can't ignore,
This means more, more and more!*



A, An



WARM-UP

A

E

I

O

U

EXERCISES

- a. an b. a c. a d. a e. an
- a. I live in a big house.
b. He wants a candy.
c. An elephant was eating bananas.
d. Ahan is eating an ice cream.
e. There is a round clock on the wall.
- a. a b. an c. an d. a e. a
- a. a snake
b. a pencil
c. an orange
d. an alligator
e. an umbrella
- a. an b. a c. a
d. a e. an f. a
g. a h. a i. an
j. a k. a l. a
m. a n. a o. an
p. a q. a r. a
s. a t. a u. an
v. a w. a x. a
y. a z. a



LISTEN AND SPEAK

Play CD track Lesson 5 or say the poem aloud in the class.

*A, e, i, o, u
My friends, is that you all?*

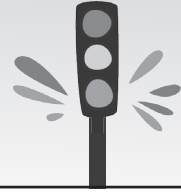
*A, e, i, o, u
Yes, it is just you all!*

*A, e, i, o, u
My friends, vowels, is that you all?*

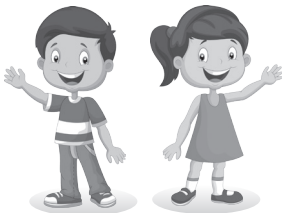
*A, e, i, o, u
Yes, a, e, i, o, u are vowels, that is true!*



I, You, He, She, It, We, They




I am a ..boy.. .



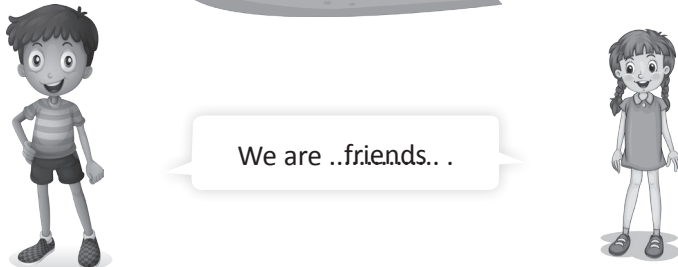
I am a ..girl.. .

You are a ..girl.. .



You are a ..boy.. .

We are ..friends.. .



EXERCISES

1. a. he b. they c. it d. she e. it
2. a. She b. He c. It d. They e. We
3. a. you b. I c. you d. it e. He
4. a. I b. He c. It d. You e. She

5. Lisa is a pretty girl. She has a dog named Snoopy. It is brown in colour. She loves taking it out for a walk every day. Lisa's brother is Nell. He also loves Snoopy. Lisa had a lot of homework today. She told Nell, 'I am very busy today. Can you take Snoopy out for a walk?' He happily took Snoopy to the park.
6. *Free response*
7. a. This is a rabbit. Its name is Rufus. It likes to eat carrots. It is Riddhima's pet. She loves playing with Rufus. If you try to touch it, it will run away. It hops very fast.
- b. This is a big parrot. Its name is Patty. It is Ganesh's pet. He feeds it with seeds and nuts. Patty also likes to eat chillies. It has a strong red beak. It can break nuts and seeds with its beak.

 **LISTEN AND SPEAK**

Play CD track Lesson 6 or say the poem aloud in the class.

*The name of a
person, place or thing
can be replaced
with a zing.
Say I, you, he, she,
it, they
to make it
short, sweet and fit!*

Test Time-2

- *Pens* stand for one or many?

Many

- A *rainbow* stands for one or many?

One

- *Rivers* stand for many, not one. What would it be for one?

River

- If *cat* is one, many of them would be

cats

- We are 26 letters of the English alphabet. Five of us are different—*a, e, i, o, u*. What are we called?

Vowels

- The rest of us—21 in number—are called *consonants*. True or False?

True

- Should we say *an apple* or *a apple*?

an apple

- It is always *a banana* and not *an banana*. True or False?

True

- We use *they* when we speak of more than one person, animal or thing. True or False?

True

- We use *you* when we speak to one or more than one person. True or False?

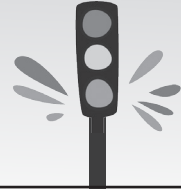
True

- We use *an* with the naming word *ant*. True or False?

True



Doing Words



WARM-UP

- a. read b. sing c. dance

EXERCISES

- a. Drink b. Run c. Share d. cry e. Eat
- a. cook b. drink c. swim d. eat e. paint
- a. twinkle/shine b. swim c. fly d. bark
e. shine
- a. cook b. read c. laugh d. speak
- a. sleeps b. plants c. plays d. kicks e. shine
f. laughs g. cooks h. washes
- sleep eat swim sing run



LISTEN AND SPEAK

Play CD track Lesson 7 or say the poem aloud in the class.

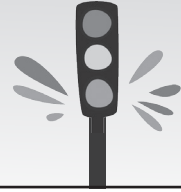
*Here are some actions for you
to act out as you sing them
s-t-a-n-d
m-a-r-c-h
doing words are what we call them.*

*Here are some actions for you
to act out as you sing them
c-l-a-p
j-u-m-p
doing words are what we call them.*

*Here are some actions for you
to act out as you sing them
h-o-p
s-k-i-p
doing words are what we call them.*



Is, Are, Am



WARM-UP

- a. Rajiv is eating a toffee.
- b. The boys are eating toffees.
- c. Sneha is singing a song.
- d. The girls are singing songs.
- e. The dog is chewing a bone.
- f. The dogs are chewing bones.

EXERCISES

1. a. am b. am c. are d. is e. is
f. am g. are h. are i. is j. am
k. is l. is m. are
2. a. am b. is c. are d. is e. is
3. a. I am six years old.
b. The puppies are cute.
c. Lotus is a beautiful flower.
d. My sister is my best friend.
e. There are twelve months in a year.
4. Sandra is six years old. She lives in Delhi. Her father is a doctor and her mother is a teacher. Priya and Rahul are her friends. There are two dogs in Sandra's house. One is called Ted and the other is called Hugo.



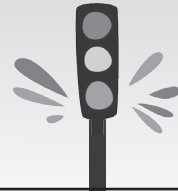
LISTEN AND SPEAK

Play CD track Lesson 8 or say the poem aloud in the class.

*I am, she is, we are,
Then the lines have no bar.
If you know it right,
It will take you far.*



This, That, These, Those



WARM-UP

Read the sentences aloud in class and ask the students to repeat.

This is a tree.

That is a tree.

These are flowers.

Those are flowers.

EXERCISES

1. a. This b. This c. This d. That e. That
 2. a. These b. Those c. These d. Those e. These

3. a. This is a car. → Those are houses.
 b. This is a horse. → Those are computers.
 c. This is a computer. → Those are trees.
 d. This is a tree. → Those are cars.
 e. This is a house. → Those are horses.

4. a. That b. Those c. These d. Those e. This



LISTEN AND SPEAK

Play CD track Lesson 9 or say the poem aloud in the class.

*This is hers, that is mine,
 But when we share
 It is fine.*

*This is here, that is there,
 But when it comes to sharing
 We are always near and here.
 Do you understand my dear?*

Test Time-3

- *Doing words* show actions. True or False?

True

- *Jump* is a doing word. Is *stand* a doing word?

Yes

- Which among these is not a *doing word*?
laugh, smile, dance, school

school

- *Play, swim, study, walk* are all doing words. True or False?

True

- If *this* means something is near, then what is the word used for a thing that is far?

That

- *He is good* or *He are good*—Which one is correct?

He is good.

- *This* is used for one person, animal or thing. *Those* is used for more than one person, animal or thing. True or False?

True

- If *these* is used for things that are near, what is the word used for things that are far?

Those

- *They is going* or *They are going*. Which one is correct?

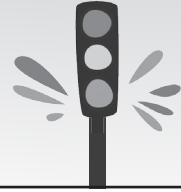
They are going.

- We always use *am* with *I*. True or False?

True



Position Words



WARM-UP

- a. box b. class c. table d. basket

EXERCISES

- a. in b. on c. near d. on e. far
- a. The water is in the bottle.
b. The television is on the table.
c. The flowers are in the vase.
d. The ice cream is in the cup.
e. The boy sits near the lake.
- a. on b. in c. on d. in e. in
- a. on b. on c. in d. near e. far

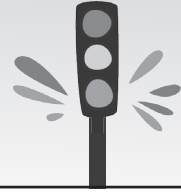
LISTEN AND SPEAK

Play CD track Lesson 10 or say the poem aloud in the class.

*My dear word,
please tell me, tell me
exactly my position.
I could be on the couch
or in my house.
Am I far from the street?
Or near the beach?*



Joining Words



WARM-UP

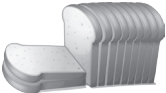
- a. butter b. saucer c. night d. girl e. pen



EXERCISES


1. a. white b. moon c. window d. pepper e. key

2. a. gold and silver
 b. bat and ball
 c. girl and boy
 d. grandfather and grandmother
 e. fruits and vegetables

3. a. b. c. d. e.

4. a.  and 

- b.  and 

- c.  and 

d.



and



e.



and



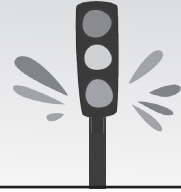
 **LISTEN AND SPEAK**

Play CD track Lesson 11 or say the poem aloud in the class.

*We are here to join words together, join words together.
They link us, just like a train.
And... and... and... and... and!
Now let us move this train
And join words together, join words together.*



Punctuation



WARM-UP

One, two,
buckle my shoe.

Three, four,
knock at thedoor..... .

.....Five....., six,
pick up sticks.

.....Seven....., eight,
lay them straight.

Nine, ten,
a big fathen..... .

EXERCISES

- What is your name?
 - My name is Rita.
 - Where are you?
 - I did my homework.
 - How are you?
- I like cricket.
 - What time is it?
 - It is time for school.
 - The boys want to play.
 - We eat lunch at one o'clock.



LISTEN AND SPEAK

Play CD track Lesson 12 or say the poem aloud in the class.

*The full stop is a busy man,
a small round traffic cop.
He blocks the never ending words and lines,
and brings them to a stop.
The question mark is a tiny girl,
she is small but very wise.
She asks too many questions,
for a person of her size.*

Test Time-4

- The sandwich is *in* the tiffin box or *on* the tiffin box?
in
- The boy sits *in* the river or *near* the river?
near
- The cat sits *in* the table or *on* the table?
on
- Which one is correct? a. *salt and pepper* b. *bread and pepper*
salt and pepper
- *And* is a *joining word*. True or false?
True
- A *full stop* (.) and a *question mark* (?) always come at the end of a sentence. True or false?
True
- A sentence always begins with a *capital letter*. True or false?
True
- The *name* of a boy or a girl always begins with a *capital letter*. True or false?
True
- A question always ends with a *full stop* (.). True or false?
False
- A *joining word* joins two names only. True or false?
False
- *Bat and ball*: Does this sound correct?
Yes
- Is it correct to say: *The sun is far from us*?
Yes



Vocabulary



1. a.



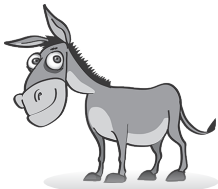
b.



c.



d.



e.



bray

croak

quack

bark

roar

2. a. sit

b. fun

c. doll

d. lion

e. eat

3. a. den

b. nest

c. kennel

d. shed

e. burrow



Comprehension



1. a. asleep.
b. the sad lion
- 2.

People	Places	Animals	Things
king	forest	lion	tree
hunter		mouse	net
friends			teeth

3. a. asleep
b. runing
c. eat
4. Little friends can be great friends too.

Worksheet Answer Key

Worksheet-1

2. a. A → f
b. E → c
c. C → g
d. F → a
e. G → p
f. P → e
2. a. drum → TOY
b. key → FISH
c. toy → HAT
d. fish → KEY
e. hat → DRUM
3. a. I live in India.
b. Tina flies a kite.
c. Mary, Nina and Raj are my friends.
d. I celebrate my birthday in October.
e. My sister and I will go for a picnic this Sunday.

Worksheet-2

1. Ask the students to colour the picture as per the given colour scheme.
2. a. table b. park c. cat d. house e. apples
3. sun, eraser, box, fan, house, cup, van, hen, boat, girl, boy, school, friend, rope, rice, Rahul, river, teacher
4. Priya, park, puppy, home, biscuits, friends

- | | | |
|------------|---------|----------|
| 5. a. bird | b. boat | c. frog |
| d. girl | e. nest | f. Japan |

Worksheet-3

- | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|----------|
| 1. a. The sky is black at night. | b. The sun is round. | |
| c. The box is square. | d. Tina's hair is black. | |
| e. The ball is round. | | |
| 2. a. blue | b. tall, brown | c. black |
| d. little, red | e. red | |

Worksheet-4

- | | | | | |
|--------------|---------------|----------|------------|------------|
| 1. a. trees | b. houses | c. shoes | d. flowers | e. stars |
| 2. a. car | b. pen | c. books | d. books | e. colours |
| 3. a. grapes | b. cap | | | c. balls |
| d. bag | e. ice creams | | | |

Worksheet-5

- | | | | | |
|----------|------|-------|----------|-------|
| 1. a. an | b. a | c. a | d. a, an | e. a |
| 2. a. a | b. a | c. an | d. a | e. a |
| 3. a. an | b. a | c. a | d. a | e. an |
| f. an | g. a | h. a | i. a | |
4. Sandra went to the grocery store. She bought an apple and an orange. On her way back home, she stopped by the book store and bought a book and a bag.

Worksheet-6

- | | | | | |
|-----------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| 1. a. He | b. It | c. We | d. They | e. She |
| 2. a. you | b. I | c. She | d. They | e. it |
3. he, we, they, I, she, you, it

4. a. We ate a lot of ice creams.
 b. They gave me gifts.
 c. She baked a cake.
 d. It has a bow.
 e. He likes to swim.
5. *Free response*

Worksheet-7

1. a. see b. write c. chew d. kick e. talk
 2. a. sit b. sleep c. draw
 d. drink e. eat f. walk
 3. a. b. c. d. **x**
 e. f. **x** g.
 4. a. dance, sing b. cook, draw
 c. hunt, laugh d. climb, swim
 e. listen, drink
 5. a. A bell rings. b. A fish swims.
 c. A man speaks. d. A duck quacks.
 e. A dog barks. f. A bird flies.

Worksheet-8

1. a. are b. are c. is
 d. am e. are f. am
 2. a. Dinner is almost ready. b. My red socks are dirty.
 c. My dog is brown. d. I am riding a cycle.
 e. My bag is full of books.
 3. a. We are best friends.
 b. This is my book.
 c. There are ten books in my bag.
 d. My mother is a teacher.
 e. I am reading a book.

- f. What are you doing?
 g. Now the boys are playing football.
4. Today is Monday. It is 9 o'clock. I am at school. There is a red door. The windows are closed. The students are writing. The teacher is teaching.

Worksheet-9

- | | | |
|------------|---------|----------|
| 1. a. That | b. This | c. Those |
| d. These | e. That | f. This |

Worksheet-10

1. a. in b. on c. near d. on e. far
2. There was a little girl who lived in a small hut. She was very poor and had no bed to sleep on. One day she was cleaning the house when she saw a dog stuck in a pit. She helped the dog and fed it milk in a bowl.
3. *Free response*

Worksheet-11

1. a. The girl has a pen and a book.
 b. I saw a car and a bus.
 c. Rita likes cookies and cakes.
 d. The man wore a hat and a coat.
2. a. The bus stops at the market.
 The bus stops at the park.
 b. We went to the party.
 We had fun.
 c. It is time to wake up.
 It is time to go to school.
 d. I want to have an apple.
 I want to have an orange.

Worksheet-Comprehension

1. a. i. The dove said these words to the ant.
ii. The above words were said because the ant was thirsty.
- b. i. The ant said these words to the dove.
ii. He thanked her because the dove saved him.
2. a. Ants walk along a path made by other ants. That is what they usually do.
b. The dove dropped a leaf beside the ant to save him.
c. The line that tells the moral of the story is: One good action gets another good action.
3. a. s t r e a m b. d o v e
c. a n t d. r a f t
4. a. hunter b. water
c. pluck d. beak
e. thirsty
5. *Free response*

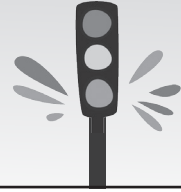
Worksheet-Writing

Free response

CLASS-2



Naming Words



WARM-UP

- a. pup
- b. cup
- c. girl
- d. cat
- e. book
- f. Taj Mahal

EXERCISES

1. *Free response*
2.
 - a. Uncle Podger could not hang a picture well.
 - b. My school is near the Chennai railway station.
 - c. Do you know the poem *Jack and Jill*?
 - d. I visited the Eiffel Tower in Paris.
 - e. Both Sangeeta and Suhana are good students.
3.
 - a. Anjali Mathur
 - b. Suhana Deb
 - c. Mumbai
 - d. Happy Day School
 - e. Mrs Mukta
 - f. May, June, India
 - g. Ali Baba
 - h. Kavya, Saumya
 - i. Mr Peter, A Christmas Carol
 - j. Cinderella
 - k. Uncle Sam
 - l. Monday

4. All correct answers are acceptable. Given below are some examples.

- | People | | Places |
|----------------|--|---------------|
| a. teacher | | park |
| b. postman | | restaurant |
| c. doctor | | bank |
| d. grandfather | | building |
| e. student | | city |
-
- | | | | |
|------------|---|---|--------------|
| 5. a. girl | ← | → | Friday |
| b. month | ← | → | Indian Ocean |
| c. river | ← | → | Alice |
| d. ocean | ← | → | December |
| e. day | ← | → | Ahmedabad |
| f. city | ← | → | Hockey |
| g. sport | ← | → | Arabian Sea |
| h. sea | ← | → | Ganga |



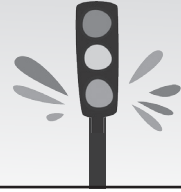
LISTEN AND SPEAK

Play CD track Lesson 1 or say the poem aloud in class.

*What's in name?
Every person, place or thing has one,
Or else it would be a shame.
You have a name,
I have a name.
Your name is special,
So is mine!*



Describing Words



WARM-UP

N: girl, apple, cat, fruit, teacher

S: Varun, India, Jack, Nikita, Mrs Sinha

D: red, small, round, large, oval

EXERCISES

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| a. tall | b. seven |
| c. round | d. blue |
| e. three | |
- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| a. number | b. colour |
| c. size | d. shape |
| e. age | |
- | | |
|-----------|----------|
| a. yellow | b. round |
| c. small | d. young |
| e. two | |
- | | |
|--------|-------------|
| a. two | b. small |
| c. one | d. triangle |
| e. red | |
- | | |
|----------------|------------------|
| a. bright | b. clever, young |
| c. little | d. blue, yellow |
| e. tall, short | f. little |
| g. new | h. red |
- | | |
|--------------|----------|
| a. delicious | b. empty |
| c. dirty | d. soft |
| e. kind | f. brave |
| g. careless | h. deep |

7. a. greedy
c. lazy
e. Selfish
g. delicious
- b. busy
d. Naughty
f. interesting
h. intelligent



LISTEN AND SPEAK

Play CD track Lesson 2 or say the poem aloud in class.

*If you are a number,
If you have a size,
If you have a shape,
If you have a colour,
Whatever, wherever,
Then I am needed there.
A friend always,
Forever a describing word!*

Test Time-1

- Special names always begin with a capital letter; common names never begin with a capital letter. True or false?

True

- If *tall* is a describing word, what would *Delhi* be — a common name or a special name?

Special name

- If the word *red* describes a colour, what would the word *tiny* describe — size or shape?

Size

- I have *three old* uncles. If *three* is a describing word that tells us about the number of a naming word, what would the word *old* describe — age or number?

Age

- Round as a cup, green as the grass. If *round* describes the shape, what does *green* describe?

Colour

- *Yellow, yellow, round fellow...*
Blue blue, polish my shoe...
Green green, you are a queen.

- What are the four describing words in the lines above?

Yellow, round, blue, green

- Pick the odd one out: *Rahul, Raima, Rohan, Rehan, Raipur*. Say why it is the odd one out.

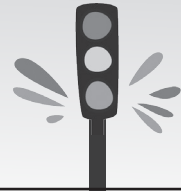
Raipur is the name of a place while others are names of people.

- Say why *pink* is the odd one out here:
Nainital, Assam, Neha, cow, kite, pink.


Pink is a describing word while others are naming words.





One, Many

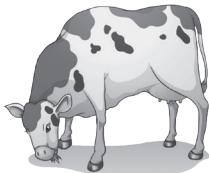


WARM-UP

a.  → cow

b.  → cars

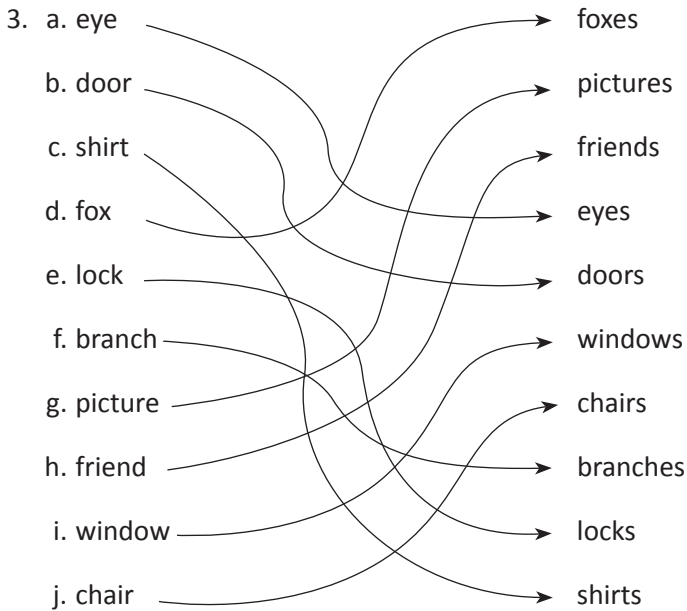
c.  → flowers

d.  → hat

EXERCISES

- a. boxes
b. flowers
c. churches
d. apples
e. lunches
f. peaches

2. a. pen
 c. Stars
 e. bus
- b. books
 d. matches



4. a. cards
 c. heroes
 e. garages
- b. torches
 d. potatoes

5. a. I have four toys.
 b. Piya sees two birds in the sky.
 c. He lives in a house.
 d. Akbar has two brothers and one sister.
 e. Rahul is writing in his notebook.

6. a. sweets
 c. shoes
 e. aunts
 g. monkeys
- b. bushes
 d. tomatoes
 f. tables
 h. watches

- | | |
|----------------|-------------|
| i. matches | j. mangoes |
| k. chairs | l. tigers |
| m. cows | n. heroes |
| 7. a. shoes | b. banana |
| c. balloons | d. bat |
| e. match | f. dish |
| 8. a. buses | b. sweets |
| c. mangoes | d. biscuits |
| e. chocolates | f. watches |
| g. photographs | h. carrots |
| i. birds | j. boxes |

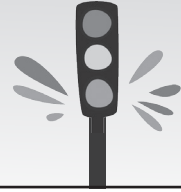
 **LISTEN AND SPEAK**

Play CD track Lesson 3 or say the poem aloud in class.

*When I have a glass,
It's one.
But when I have many,
glass takes 'es'- Yes then,
I have many glasses.
When I have a watch,
It's one.
But when I have many,
watch takes 'es'- Yes then,
I have many watches.*



A, An, The



WARM-UP

- a. an umbrella
- b. a girl
- c. a doctor
- d. an ant
- e. a fish
- f. a bag

EXERCISES

- 1. a. a man
- b. an ox
- c. a butterfly
- d. an insect
- e. the London Bridge

- 2. a. Have you seen the Himalayas?
- b. The Quran is a holy book.
- c. I eat an egg for breakfast everyday.
- d. Kabir is an eight year old boy.
- e. Shreya saw the Big Ben in London.

- 3. a. an
- b. a
- c. the
- d. the
- e. an

4. a. x a n

b. x a n

c. x x a

d. t h e

e. x x a

f. x x a

- 5. a. a hen and an egg
- b. an axe
- c. an ass and an ox
- d. an elf and a fairy
- e. a letter and an envelope
- f. a bat and an owl

6. a. Ray is an unkind man.
- b. A boy is dancing on the stage.
- c. Ram's father is an engine driver.
- d. My sister wants an ice cream too.
- e. She saw an ape in the zoo.
- f. An artist is painting.
- g. A rabbit is a small animal.
- h. Take an umbrella. It's raining outside.



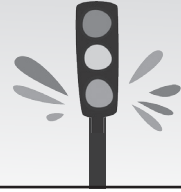
LISTEN AND SPEAK

Play CD track Lesson 4 or say the poem aloud in class.

*I am the mountain,
The mountain is me.
The heroes in the sky they always use the,
Each time they name me!
I am the mountain,
And the mountain is me.
So just remember where to place me!*



Me, You, Him, Her, It, Us, Them



WARM-UP

- b. they c. it d. he

EXERCISES

1. a. Harris and I → they
 b. Kavita → we
 c. aunt and uncle → it
 d. brother → she
 e. house → he

2. b. It is flying in the sky.
 c. It is big and red.
 d. She goes to school by bus.
 e. I told him that we are good friends.

3. a. me b. We c. us d. them e. him
 4. a. his b. He c. you d. us e. them
 5. a. you b. I c. you d. it e. He

LISTEN AND SPEAK

Play CD track Lesson 5 or say the poem aloud in class.

*I goes to me,
 He goes to him,
 And she goes to her.
 We go to us,
 While they go to them.
 But you goes nowhere,
 For you remains you.
 Do you get it?*



My, Your, His, Her, Its, Our, Their



WARM-UP

- a. I → them
b. you → us
c. he → her
d. she → you
e. it → him
f. we → it
g. they → me

EXERCISES

- a. your b. her c. your d. your e. my
- a. his/your b. her c. Its d. your e. their
f. its g. her/his/their/your h. Her/His/Their/Your
i. Her/His/Their/Your j. her k. your
- a. I am washing my face.
b. We are cleaning our house.
c. They are cycling outside their apartment.
d. Look at the teddy bear. It is so soft.
e. Your handwriting is very nice.



LISTEN AND SPEAK

Play CD track Lesson 6 or say the poem aloud in class.

*My name is Aseem,
His name is Amin.
Her name is Shaheen,
Your name is Asin.
This is our team,
Its motto is dream.
We will defeat their team!*

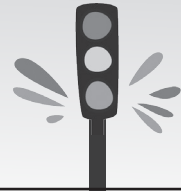
Test Time-2

- Words like *my*, *your*, *his* and *her* show belonging. True or false?
True
- We use *you* when we talk about more than one person. True or false?
False
- The word *class* ends with *ss*. What would it become if it were more than one class?
classes
- If *bush* is one, what would be its many form?
bushes
- If *hat* becomes *hats* for many, what would *box* become for many?
boxes
- If more than one *potato* becomes *potatoes*, what would *tomato* become?
tomatoes
- If *watch* is *watches* as many, what would *branch* be?
branches
- If *vowels* are five, then how many are *consonants*?
Twenty-one
- A bird can fly but not like *a* aeroplane or *an* aeroplane?
An aeroplane
- We live in houses but an eskimo lives in *a* igloo or *an* igloo?
An igloo
- Tarun has a kite. *He* is blue or *It* is blue?
It is blue.








Doing Words





WARM-UP

a.  → read

b.  → cook

c.  → write

d.  → run

e.  → sleep

EXERCISES

- a. smiles, sings
b. swings, scolds, talks
c. speaks, looks, sends
d. barks, laughs, cuts
e. climbs, fights, paints

2. b. dances
 c. rides/cycles
 d. sings
 e. eats
3. a. wake b. brush c. cook d. eat e. play
4. a. fly b. shines c. likes d. eat e. plays
5. a. falls b. blows c. shines d. cut e. fly
 f. flow g. ring h. bounces i. grow j. leaks
 k. rises l. cry m. sail n. swim o. chirp
 p. bleat

 **LISTEN AND SPEAK**

Play CD track Lesson 7 or say the poem aloud in class.

*Some words tell us about things that we can do,
 and 'doing words' are what we call them.*

*They make us hop, sing and dance,
 These are doing words for me and you.*

*See me skip,
 See me run.
 I am going to school,
 Like everyone.*

*It is raining,
 The old man is snoring.
 Do you know what I do?
 What I do is polish my shoe.*



Is, Are, Am



WARM-UP

- a. I → is
b. he/she/it → are
c. you/we/they → am

EXERCISES

- a. is raining b. am watching
c. are dancing d. is singing
e. is eating
- a. flying b. singing c. listening d. cooking e. riding
- a. is; The cars are stuck in a traffic jam.
b. is; My neighbours are coming home for dinner.
c. washes; The man is washing the dishes.
d. are; The gardener is watering the plants.
e. goes; The students are going to school.
- My name is Priya. I am seven years old. I live in Delhi. It is a beautiful city. My brother is back home for Rakhi. We are going to have a lot of fun. My brother and I are going to go to an amusement park to celebrate.
- a. is b. are c. is d. am e. are
f. is g. are h. is i. is j. am
- a. are b. are c. is d. are e. are
f. am g. are h. is i. am j. are
- a. are grazing b. are diving
c. are visiting d. is reading

- e. am eating
g. is sleeping
i. is playing
8. a. is flying
c. is waiting
e. is meeting
9. a. I are sleeping. : I am sleeping.
b. Shubhi am a doctor. : Shubhi is a doctor.
c. Rohini are dancing. : Rohini is dancing.
d. Rekha are coming to school today. : Rekha is coming to school today.
e. We is going to the beach. : We are going to the beach.



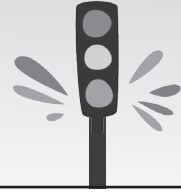
LISTEN AND SPEAK

Play CD track Lesson 8 or say the poem aloud in class.

*I am not a blackboard,
I am not a bee,
I am not a nut,
I am me!
You are,
I am,
He is,
We are!
Understand all this,
It will take you far.*



Has, Have



WARM-UP

- a. laptop
- b. house
- c. car
- d. umbrella

EXERCISES

1. a. has b. have c. has d. has e. have
2. a. has b. have c. has d. have e. has
3. a. have b. has c. have d. has e. have
4. *Free response*
5. a. has b. have c. have d. has e. has
 f. have g. has h. have i. has j. has



LISTEN AND SPEAK

Play CD track Lesson 9 or say the poem aloud in class.

*I have a little frog,
His name is Laughing Hog.*

*He has a little cat,
Who sleeps on a mat.*

*I put the cat in a bathtub,
To see if he could swim.*

*He has all the soap bubbles,
I have no soap left for me.*

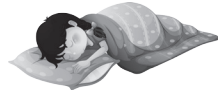
Test Time-3

- Sometimes doing words end with -s. True or False?

True

- *Cooks, sleeping, dance*—These are all *doing words*. True or False.

True



- *Belt, smile, laugh, eat*—Which is not a *doing word*?

belt

- Doing words do not end with *-ing* when we use *is, are, am*. True or false?

False

- I am *sing*. I am *singing*. Which is correct?

I am singing.



- She *has* one but we *have* many. Is this sentence correct?

Yes, this sentence is correct.

- The boy has a ball but the girls has three balls. Is this sentence correct?

No, this sentence is not correct.

- We use *has* and *have* to show that something belongs to someone or something. True or False?

True

- *Have* is used for more than one person or thing only. Is this correct?

Incorrect. *Have* is also used with 'I'.

- We always use *have* with I. True or False?

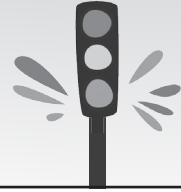
True

- We always use *have* with you. True or False?

True



Position Words



WARM-UP

- a. swing b. box c. pillow d. sofa

EXERCISES

- a. under b. behind c. in front of d. between e. near
- a. The umbrella is between the chairs.
b. The girl is sitting under the umbrella.
c. The elephant is hiding behind the tree.
d. The orange book is kept near Akash.
e. The dog is sitting in front of the sofa.
- a. behind b. between c. in front of d. far
e. near f. under
- Free response*
- a. under b. in front of c. behind d. between e. far
- a. The puppy is under the umbrella.
b. Raj is sleeping between his parents.
c. The tiger is sitting behind the rabbit.
d. The pencil is kept near the school bag.
e. The salad bowl is kept in front of the boy.



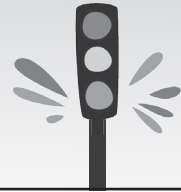
LISTEN AND SPEAK

Play CD track Lesson 10 or say the poem aloud in class.

*This is between us,
I love school and so do you.
I love Mom and so do you.
I love to play and so do you.
Between us
There is so much in common
Between you and me!*



Joining Words



WARM-UP

- a. boy b. dog c. ice d. moon

EXERCISES

1. a. and b. but c. and d. but e. and
2. a. b. c. d. e.
3. a. and b. but c. but d. and e. but
4. b. Aditi is playing but Leena is not (playing).
c. The cow eats grass but the lion does not eat grass.
d. There are red and pink roses in the garden.
e. Rohit likes to visit Mumbai but Rohini likes to visit Chennai.
5. a. My mother likes to sing but dance.
My mother likes to sing and dance.
b. Ahmed has a new pen but a pencil.
Ahmed has a new pen and a pencil.
c. Today is a holiday and tomorrow we have school.
Today is a holiday but tomorrow we have school.
d. Neeta ate rice but egg curry.
Neeta ate rice and egg curry.
e. Tom is tall and Mary is short.
Tom is tall but Mary is short.
6. a. cup **and** saucer
b. sun **and** moon
c. bread **and** butter
d. girl **and** boy
e. black **and** white

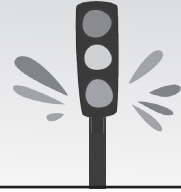
 **LISTEN AND SPEAK**

Play CD track Lesson 11 or say the poem aloud in class.

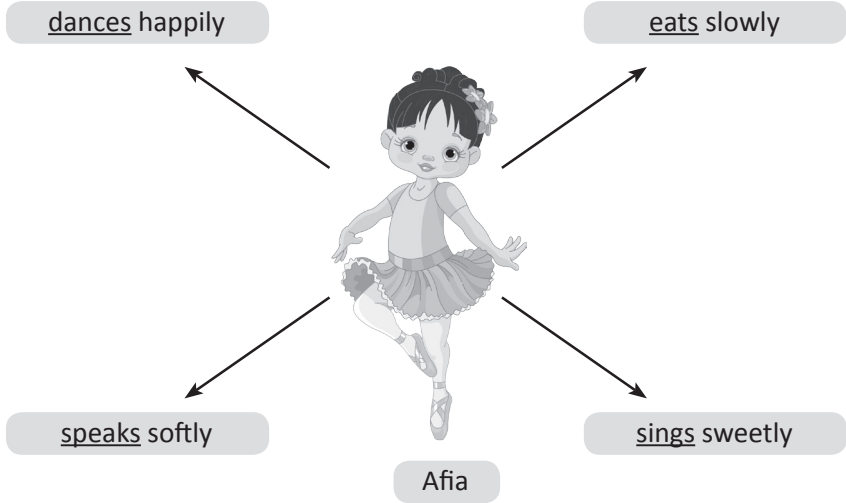
*I like butter,
But he likes cheese.
He is a hatter,
But I am a bee.
Do not butt in,
When I speak.
But if you do,
I will stop and not speak.*



How Words



WARM-UP



EXERCISES

- merrily
 - quickly
 - poorly
 - happily
 - hurriedly
- suddenly
 - loudly
 - lazily
 - carefully
 - safely
- loudly
 - politely
 - slowly
 - nicely
 - beautifully
 - slowly
 - suddenly
 - calmly
 - bravely
 - noisily

4. a. bravely
c. brightly
e. sweetly
g. silently
i. cruelly
5. a. sweetly
c. bravely
e. loudly
g. quickly
i. easily
- b. loudly
d. slowly
f. beautifully
h. quickly
j. easily
- b. slowly
d. brightly
f. beautifully
h. silently
j. cruelly



LISTEN AND SPEAK

Play CD track Lesson 12 or say the poem aloud in class.

*I am a firefly,
I am seen in July.
I laugh happily,
But alas, I disappear quickly.*

*I saw my friend happy,
I asked him happily,
We are here, what next?*

*My friend replied, don't spend life,
Worrying, worrying, worrying
Live every moment, joyfully.*



The Sentence



WARM-UP

- a. N
- b. N
- c. Y
- d. N
- e. N

EXERCISES

1.
 - a. The birds are flying.
 - b. I enjoyed the camel ride.
 - c. The Taj Mahal is beautiful.
 - d. Ali is a good boy.
 - e. New Delhi is the capital of India.

2.

a. My mother is	and a younger sister.
b. The doctor treats	after it rains.
c. The lion	a teacher.
d. Puneet has an older brother	roars loudly.
e. The rainbow comes	us when we fall ill.

3.

a. <input type="checkbox"/>	b. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
c. <input type="checkbox"/>	d. <input type="checkbox"/>
e. <input type="checkbox"/>	

4.
 - b. Ravi hits the ball.
 - c. The moon appears in the sky at night.
 - d. The lion roars and the duck quacks.
 - e. Children love to eat mangoes and ice creams.



LISTEN AND SPEAK

Play CD track Lesson 13 or say the poem aloud in class.

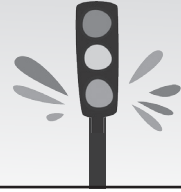
*I am a sentence,
I am complete,
When five rules simply meet.*

*I have a person,
I have a doing word,
I make sense with every word.*

*Add a capital letter and a full stop,
Now I make a sentence that has all parts.*



Punctuation



WARM-UP

Do you like sandwiches?

I do.

Would you like to share one with me?

Thank you so much.

EXERCISES

- What is your hobby?
 - I got the first prize!
 - Where are you going?
 - I stood first in class!
 - What are you eating?
- I love to eat cakes.
 - Hurray! We are going for a picnic.
 - What are you doing now?
 - We eat dinner at eight in the evening.
 - The girls want to go shopping.
- shows surprise
 - tells a fact
 - asks a question
 - tells a fact
 - shows surprise
- Hello! My name is Alia Khan. I am a student of class 2. My hobbies include juggling and playing chess. I like to read a lot. Fairy tales are my favourite. I want to become a famous writer one day. Don't you think it is a wonderful idea?

5. a. What a beautiful picture!
b. What do you want?
c. Every Sunday I go to church.
d. I am going to Kochi.
e. The girls want to go shopping.
f. Santa Claus is coming to town.
g. Hurrah! I have won the match.
h. Who has come late?
i. Mr Vivek has come.
j. What are you doing?



LISTEN AND SPEAK

Play CD track Lesson 14 or say the poem aloud in class.

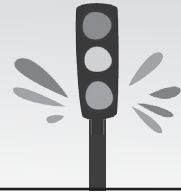
*Punctuation marks
they make your writing smart,
And keep your meaning clear.
For something really big,
Draw a line with a dot underneath.
That's an exclamation!*

Test Time-4

- The monkey sat *under* a tree or *far* a tree?
under a tree
- His house is *behind* the park or in the *backside*?
behind
- Rohan passed *and* his brother failed. or
Rohan passed *but* his brother failed. Which one is correct?
Rohan passed *but* his brother failed.
- What do *-ly* words do?
-ly words describe doing words.
- What are *-ly* words known as?
-ly words are known as how words.
- Tick (✓) what a sentence has and cross (×) what it does not have:
 - capital letter
 - small letters
 - full stop
 - question mark
 - groups of words
 - groups of words in any order
- My friend shares her lunch with me. Is this a sentence? How?
It is a sentence. It has a capital letter, group of words in an order and a full stop.
- A sentence that shows you are , Or
ends with an *exclamation mark*.
happy, sad, excited



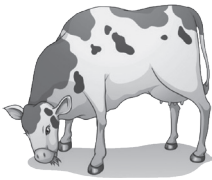
Vocabulary



1. a.



b.



c.



d.



e.



pup

chick

cub

calf

kitten

2. a. teacher

b. pilot

c. cobbler

d. chef

3. a. fat

b. long

c. new

d. fast

old

slow

short

thin

4. a. short

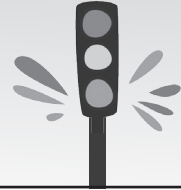
b. small

c. young

e. dark



Comprehension



- lake
 - lake
 - scold people.
- The turtle → and saw the turtle in the sky.
 - The country had no rain → but she opened her mouth and fell down.
 - The people of the town looked up → and the two swans were friends.
 - The swans asked the turtle not to speak → and the lake began to dry up.
- All correct answers are acceptable. Given below are some examples.*

lived, meet, began, told, look
- Free response*
- He, who does not listen to good advice, lands in trouble.

Worksheet Answer Key

Worksheet-1

- Rita and Nita are dancing.
 - The cat is on the wall.
 - Sarah is a good girl.
 - The car is yellow.
 - The pen is on the table.
- We are going to Mumbai in June.
 - Raj works at Hotel Park.
 - Tina and Rani go to Little Kids School.
 - Sam likes to read books.
 - Riya has two cats and a dog called Bozo.
- Special Names- Tom, India, Bangkok, Rohit, Lucy
- Delhi
 - student
 - orange
 - school
 - peacock

Worksheet-2

- I like red apples.
 - It is a tall building.
 - There are five birds in the nest.
 - The ball was round and big.
 - My old aunt came home to stay.
- T
 - T
 - T
 - F
 - F
- rich
 - seven
 - round, brownd. new
 - short
- purple, large, oval, old, huge, seven, nine

Worksheet-3

- One:** boy, dog, moon, star, tree, flower, frog, monkey
Many: toys, hands, songs, kids, cups, friends, balloons
- boxes
 - trees
 - houses
 - dresses
 - wishes
 - watches
- Niti needed to find a pair of shoes to wear to the market that day. She found one of her sandals behind the only chair in her bedroom, but the other one was not to be found anywhere. Niti looked for it everywhere. She looked through all her drawers and underneath her clothes too. She finally found her sandal in the very last place she thought to look—under her bed.

Worksheet-4

- | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| a. an | b. a | c. the | d. a | e. the |
| 2. a. a | b. The | c. a | d. an | e. An |
| 3. a. <input type="checkbox"/> | b. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | c. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | d. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | e. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 4. a. an | b. the | c. an | d. a | e. an |

Worksheet-5

- | | | | | |
|-----------|--------|---------|--------|-------|
| a. It | b. her | c. They | d. you | e. me |
| 2. a. him | b. her | c. We | d. She | e. us |
- Free response*
- | | | |
|------------------|---|------|
| a. Tina and I | → | he |
| b. Raju | → | she |
| c. Nina | → | we |
| d. The big dog | → | they |
| e. Sita and Gita | → | it |

Worksheet-6

- | | | |
|--------|---------|----------|
| a. its | b. Your | c. his |
| d. Her | e. Our | f. their |
- | | | | | |
|---------|---------|-------------|--------|--------|
| a. them | b. your | c. my, your | d. our | e. him |
|---------|---------|-------------|--------|--------|
- Free response

Worksheet-7

- draw, dig, hop, run, cry, sing
- | | | | | |
|----------|----------|--------|----------|----------|
| a. chase | b. plays | c. eat | d. sleep | e. likes |
|----------|----------|--------|----------|----------|
- | | | | | |
|-------------|-------------|---------|---------|----------|
| a. learning | b. watching | c. live | d. play | e. wants |
|-------------|-------------|---------|---------|----------|
- | | | | |
|------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|
| a. catches | b. is chasing | c. climbs | d. is barking |
|------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|

Worksheet-8

- | | | | | |
|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|
| a. is | b. am | c. are | d. am | e. Are |
| f. is | | | | |
- | | |
|--------------------|------------------------------|
| a. I am a girl. | b. The book is on the table. |
| c. They are happy. | d. The flower is red. |
- | | | | | |
|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| a. is | b. is | c. are | d. am | e. is |
|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|

Worksheet-9

- | | | | | |
|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| a. has | b. has | c. have | d. has | e. have |
|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
- | | | | | |
|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|
| a. have | b. have | c. has | d. has | e. Have |
|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|
- Free response
- | | | |
|---------------------|---|---------|
| a. The trees have | → | car. |
| b. The bird has a | → | fins. |
| c. Neha has a | → | nest. |
| d. Fish have | → | apples. |
| e. My uncles have a | → | doll. |

Worksheet-10

- a. under b. in c. in front of d. on e. far
f. between
- This is Rajat's room. He is in bed. His books are in the bag. There is a clock on the table. His shoes are under the table. The chair is near the bed. The lamp is far from the table.
- a. on b. on c. far d. between
e. in front of
- Yankee Doodle went to the town
riding on a pony,
He stuck a feather in his cap
And called it macaroni.*

Worksheet-11

- a. and b. and c. and d. but e. but
- a. b. c. d. e.
- a. and b. but c. but d. and e. but
- Free response

Worksheet-12

- a. carefully b. sadly c. quickly d. happily e. loudly
- a. hurriedly b. neatly c. slowly d. quickly e. quietly
- a. We quickly ran to the bus stop.
b. Anu smiled sweetly to her mother.
c. The tiger roared loudly.
d. We walked in the school quietly.
e. Nick threw his things angrily.
- After the movie yesterday, we slowly walked on the road and reached home. It started raining. Before we went inside, we rapidly wiped our feet. I was very tired and fell asleep. When I woke up, my mother lovingly brought me a cup of hot chocolate. It was a great day!

Worksheet-13

- The watermelon has ten seeds.
 - The grapes are green.
 - There are two apples.
 - The banana has a peel.
 - The oranges are in a bowl.
- The boys play with the ball.
 - The girl is sleeping in the bed.
 - The rainbow has seven colours.

Worksheet-Comprehension

- Kaliyong was not at home.
 - She wanted to take the children away.
- Roopa said these words.
 - No, she did not open the door.
 - The witch left and came again later.
- Roop fooled the witch for four nights.
- The witch wanted to make sure that Kaliyong was not home so that she could easily take his children away.
- He cut her hand with a long sword.
- True.
- | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| a. f <u>e</u> r <u>n</u> | b. m <u>a</u> j <u>o</u> r |
| c. t <u>a</u> i <u>l</u> o <u>r</u> | d. w <u>r</u> i <u>t</u> e <u>r</u> |
| e. h <u>e</u> r <u>b</u> | f. n <u>e</u> r <u>v</u> e |
| g. t <u>e</u> a <u>ch</u> e <u>r</u> | h. t <u>e</u> r <u>m</u> |
| i. h <u>a</u> n <u>g</u> e <u>r</u> | j. s <u>u</u> m <u>m</u> e <u>r</u> |

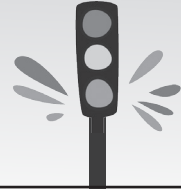
Worksheet-Writing

Free response

CLASS-3



Nouns



WARM-UP

S — Gurjeet, India, Mrs Kapoor, Aamir, Neha, Goa

C — tiger, pencil, mango, vegetable, student, principal

EXERCISES

1.



C girl



P London Bridge



C dog



P Taj Mahal



C ball



C laptop



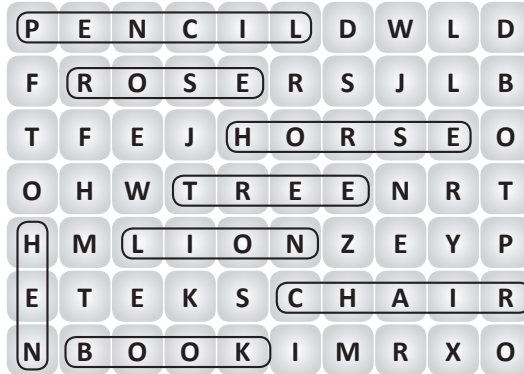
C flowers



C clown

2. a. Ducklings are the babies of ducks.
b. I visited my aunt and uncle who live in a house on the mountain.
c. The boys watched the cricket match in the stadium.
d. The lily is a beautiful flower.
e. He ate rice for lunch.
3. All correct answers are acceptable. Given below are some examples of the correct answers.
- | | |
|------------------|----------------|
| b. Chennai | c. Mathematics |
| d. Kabir | e. Myanmar |
| f. Nile | g. Totto-chan |
| h. Mount Olympus | i. Christmas |
| j. Dilip Kumar | k. J K Rowling |
4. a. January comes between December and February.
b. Mahatma Gandhi was our leader.
c. On Christmas, we celebrate the birthday of Jesus Christ.
d. The Narmada and Tapti rivers flow into the Arabian Sea.
e. Ganesh was born on Friday, 21 March.

5.



6. a. (Adi) is her cousin.
- b. (Tina) played with her brother.
- c. We will go to the (Delhi) zoo this evening.
- d. (Paris) is a beautiful city in (Europe) .
- e. Our new classmate is from (Chennai) .
- f. (New Delhi) is the capital of (India) .
- g. I will buy food from (Grocery Mart) .
- h. (Amit) is going on a camping trip .
- i. Pizza, burgers and noodles are all junk food.
- j. (Aladdin) had a magic lamp.
- k. (Queen Elizabeth) lives in the (Buckingham Palace) in (London) .
- l. You can buy pens, pencils, paper and books from this shop.
- m. (Wednesday) comes between (Tuesday) and Thursday .
- n. (James) and (Alex) work in an office in (France) .

- o. Jupiter has several moons but the Earth has only one.
- p. The river Ganga starts from Gangotri .
- q. Ashima wanted to read Gulliver's Travels but Shruti wanted to read Peter Pan .
- r. The Jog Falls in Karnataka is one of the highest waterfalls in India .

7. Free response

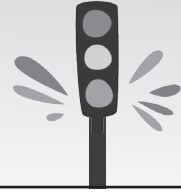
 **LISTEN AND SPEAK**

Play CD track Lesson 1 or say the poem aloud in class.

*There is a noun that is proper,
it has the name Mr Hopper.
He says he is all proper,
just like any other topper.
His name begins with a capital,
be it mountain, place or its capital.*



Adjectives



WARM-UP

- a. colour b. shape c. number d. size e. age

EXERCISES

1. a. huge b. sour c. pink d. square e. soft
f. slow g. old h. hard
2. a. Honey is sweet. taste
b. A strong wind blew from the west. speed
c. I have a soft pillow. touch
d. I live in a very old house. age
e. Those purple flowers are rare. colour
f. The giant ape loves to eat bananas. size
g. She is my young niece. age
h. I broke the crystal bowl. material
3. *Free response*
4. a. tall, short b. strong, weak c. fat, thin
d. sweet, sour e. bright f. cold, hot
5. *Free response*



LISTEN AND SPEAK

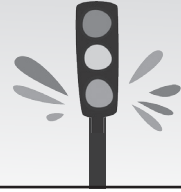
Play CD track Lesson 2 or say the poem aloud in class.

*Mangoes are juicy and nice to eat,
cherries with cream are wonderful and sweet,
jelly is soft with cream on top,
chocolate is yummy and makes me go hop!*

*Biscuits and chips are great for a treat,
pasta is nice when it is cooked for me,
jams and jellies have the best taste,
so I make sure my food never goes waste!*



Articles



WARM-UP

- a. a b. an c. an d. a e. an

EXERCISES

1. a. an b. a c. a d. an e. the
f. the g. a h. the
2. a. Have you read **the** Bible?
b. **An** apple a day keeps the doctor away.
c. My best friend gifted me **a** new watch.
d. It is raining heavily but I can see **the** moon.
e. Rachit is a smart boy and Rhea is **an** intelligent girl.
f. Aunt Maria kept **the** apples in the fridge.
g. **The** sky is clear and **the** stars can be seen shining brightly.
h. I ate **a** chocolate ice cream yesterday. Did you eat **an** ice cream too?
i. She will travel around **the** world.
j. The boat sailed down **the** Ganga and the Yamuna.
k. My grandfather read **the** Ramayana to me.
l. **The** sun is shining brightly.
m. Annie is **an** honest woman.
n. **The** stars were twinkling in the night sky.
o. I saw an elephant at **the** circus.
p. There are dark clouds in **the** sky today.
3. a. an b. the c. the d. an
4. a. a b. a
c. the d. an

- e. a
g. a
5. a. a
c. an, a
e. An, a
g. a, an
6. a, the, an, the, a, an, a, a, the, a, the, a, a, the, the, the
- f. A, an, the
h. an, an, a
b. the, the
d. an, an, a
f. The
h. a, the, the

 **LISTEN AND SPEAK**

Play CD track Lesson 3 or say the poem aloud in class.

*This is the article—not any,
Not a, an or many.
Check the names of rivers,
mountains and monuments,
And everything that’s one not many.
So what if the star shines, Benny,
Or the stars shine many!.*

Test Time-1

- *Naming words* are also known as

nouns

- *Special names* are known as

proper nouns

- Nouns that are not special do not begin with a capital letter. Such nouns are known as

common nouns

- Is the word *thin* a noun or an adjective?

Adjective

- What does the adjective *tall* describe: size or shape?

Size

- *I love sweet fruits.* *Sweet* is an adjective that tells us about the taste of a noun. True or False?

True

- *The petals of most flowers are soft.* What does the adjective soft tell us about — touch or material?

Touch

- *I have a steel box.* What does the adjective steel tell us about — touch or material?

nouns

- He is *a/an* intelligent boy. Which one is correct?

He is an intelligent boy.

- *A sky is mostly blue.* Correct the sentence.

The sky is mostly blue.

- The article *the* is used to talk of things that are one of their kind. True or False?

True

- Is the article *a* always used before a word that begins with a consonant or a word that begins with a vowel?

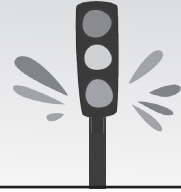
Consonant

- Is the article *an* always used before a word that begins with a consonant or a word that begins with a vowel?

Vowel



Pronouns



WARM-UP

He loves to sing. They enjoyed listening to Robert's singing. Jake will sing a song with her. She has a beautiful voice too. It will be held tomorrow morning. We will be sitting in the first row cheering for our friends.

EXERCISES

1. a. He walked to the grocery store. *third person singular*
b. I want to go shopping. *first person singular*
c. They were very tired. *third person plural*
d. We did not go to the park. *first person plural*
e. You can use the calculator. *second person singular*
f. She watched a movie last night. *third person singular*
g. It is going to be a nice day. *third person singular*
h. You all are so funny! *second person plural*
2. a. I am sitting on the sofa.
b. You are watching TV.
c. Are you from Mumbai?
d. She is going home.
e. They are playing football.
f. It is a wonderful day today.
g. You are speaking French.
h. She is Rohit's sister
3. a. Anjali is my sister. She is a great dancer. Her friend is also a dancer.
b. Arya and Kavya study in the same school. They are going for a picnic.
c. Tanya works in Delhi. She lives there with her family.

- d. We saw the Taj Mahal. It is very beautiful.
- e. Tell them to come to my party.
- f. Rohan is very intelligent. He works in a bank. This house belongs to him.
- g. We are going to the theater.
- h. He is Rahul. He has a pet dog named Hugo. He loves it very much. It also loves him.
4. *Free response*
5. a. Bhushan, Bhushan, Mudit, Bhushan, Bhushan and his family
b. Kapila, Rishi, Hema, Hema, Kapila, Kapila's mother
c. Smitha's mother, Smitha, Smitha's mother, Smitha's mother, Smitha's mother



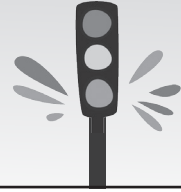
LISTEN AND SPEAK

Play CD track Lesson 4 or say the poem aloud in class.

*I am pronoun,
used in place of a noun.
Each time I go downtown,
there's always a first person, second person,
and third person clown.*



Singular and Plural



WARM-UP

- a. cows b. pianos c. brushes d. branches

EXERCISES

- a. ducks b. tomatoes c. watches d. medals

e. cakes f. rocks g. volcanoes h. trees
- Free response*
- a. Aditya is very regular. He attends all his classes.

b. Have you seen the loaves of bread? There were many.

c. The three volcanoes erupted with force.

d. The two calves are drinking milk.

e. The thieves broke the front door.

f. The roofs of the houses need repairing.

g. The girls were asked to wear scarves.

h. The mangoes are sweet and juicy.
-



5. a. ears b. watches c. balloons d. dishes
e. princes f. torches g. eyes h. wishes
i. games j. classes k. holidays l. benches
m. toes n. boxes o. shoes p. gases
q. knives r. wolves s. shelves t. selves
u. scarves v. thieves w. loaves x. lives
y. elves z. halves

 **LISTEN AND SPEAK**

Play CD track Lesson 5 or say the poem aloud in class.

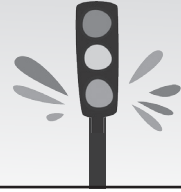
*This one is about one or many,
something they called singular and not many,
but just plural instead of many.*

*So if thief is one, thieves are simply many.
If wolf is one, wolves are just about many.*

*One-many... one-many
But remember rooves is not used for many!*



Verbs



WARM-UP

- | | |
|------------------|-------------------|
| a. dances | dancing |
| b. paints | painting |
| c. sings | singing |
| d. sweeps/cleans | sweeping/cleaning |

EXERCISES

- | | | | | |
|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|
| a. are | b. are | c. is | d. are | e. is |
| f. are | g. is | h. is | | |
- The parrots were sitting on the branch.
 - This is a new rug.
 - There were eight candles on the birthday cake.
 - My hobby is collecting stamps.
 - My family and I are going on a vacation.
 - Tanvi is preparing for the science Olympiad.
 - The students were preparing for their exams.
 - Why is Kartik crying?
- The cow is grazing in the field.
 - The cats are drinking milk.
 - The girl is lying on the bed.
 - The guards are blowing the whistle.
 - The stars were twinkling in the sky.
 - The boy is playing in the park.
 - The sparrow is building a nest.
 - The girl was talking to her friend over the phone.

4. *All correct answers are acceptable. Given below are some examples.*

- a. The rabbit is hiding behind the tree.
- b. The ducks are swimming in the pond.
- c. The hens are pecking.
- d. The goats are eating grass.
- e. The cow is chewing on hay.
- f. The farmer is pouring water.
- g. The horse is drinking water.
- h. The bird is sitting on the branch.
- i. The farmer's wife is carrying a basket of eggs.

5. *Free response*

- | | | | |
|----------|-------------|---------|---------|
| 6. a. is | b. are/were | c. were | d. was |
| e. am | f. is/was | g. was | h. are |
| 7. a. am | b. is | c. are | d. are |
| e. are | f. is | g. was | h. were |
| i. were | j. was | k. was | l. was |

LISTEN AND SPEAK

Play CD track Lesson 6 or say the poem aloud in class.

*We're not just words,
We are more than words,
They call us verbs!

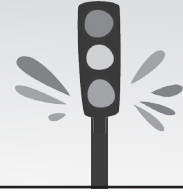
We end with -s,
but there's no time to rest.
We end with -ing,
and we make you think.
Is or are... was and were,
-ing is the thing to do!*

Test Time-2

- A word that is used in place of a noun is called a
pronoun
- If *I* is first person, singular, what would it become in first person, plural?
We
- Is the word *they* third person, plural or second person, plural?
Third person, plural
- I am: He? You are: They?
is; are
- *It/she* is a wonderful day. Choose the correct pronoun.
It is a wonderful day.
- Tina has some loafs/loaves of bread. Choose the correct answer.
Loaves
- What is the plural of the word *class*?
Classes
- The plural of the word thief is *thieves*. True or False?
True
- A singular noun that ends with *-f* or *-fe* becomes plural if we replace the *-f* or *-fe* with *-ves*. True or False?
True
- *Action words* are known as *Action words* are also known as
doing words, verbs
- We always use *am* with *I*. True or False?
True
- We always use *is* with *you*. True or False?
False
- With *are*, we always use the *-ing* form of the verb. Right or Wrong?
Right



Adverbs



WARM-UP

- a. merrily b. peacefully c. sweetly d. slowly

EXERCISES

1. a. carefully b. quickly c. outside d. tomorrow
e. there f. daily g. now h. everywhere
2. a. The cat was hiding under the bed. hiding
b. Nita played in the park yesterday. played
c. I will visit my friend tomorrow. visit
d. Rohan, can you come here? come
e. I will throw a party tonight. throw
f. Noel stomped his feet angrily. stomped
g. He will move to Delhi soon. move
h. I'm waiting for you at the movie theater. waiting
3. a. H b. W c. W d. WH
e. H f. W g. W h. WH
4. a. He drove quickly so he wouldn't be late for work.
b. Aryan was knocked over by a cycle.
c. The children sang in the school choir merrily.
d. Can we have dinner tomorrow night?
e. The rain fell heavily.
f. They ran for their lives when fire broke out on the floor above.
g. She moved to Bengaluru last week.
h. Why are you hiding under the bed?
5. a. I can't find my car keys anywhere.
b. Today we are going for a picnic.

- c. Sit here and wait for me.
- d. Yesterday I went to the science museum.
- e. We often visit our grandparents.
- f. The students worked busily on their clay models.
- g. If you arrive late you may not get a seat.
- h. Priya is catching a train early this morning.
- i. Long ago, there lived a cruel king.
- j. The students sat silently and watched the movie.
6. a. already b. never c. fluently d. outside
e. tomorrow f. once g. early h. here
i. seldom j. carefully



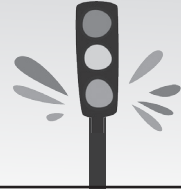
LISTEN AND SPEAK

Play CD track Lesson 7 or say the poem aloud in class.

*There once was a fox who ran quickly,
about suddenly... almost swiftly.
He thought nothing can be done easily,
when running about so speedily.
So he ended up jumping all over crazily.*



Tenses



WARM-UP

- a. crawled b. walked c. jumped d. smiled

EXERCISES

- a. The children are playing cricket.

b. Riya is swimming.

c. The cows are eating grass. OR The cows are grazing.

d. Ana is reading a book.

e. Sumit is cycling.

f. The stars are shining in the sky.

g. Amir is putting his toys in the box or Amir is playing.

h. The children are celebrating a birthday. OR
The children are having a party.
- a. sang b. flew c. sat d. wrote

e. walked f. made g. knew h. watered
- Free response*
- travelled, enjoyed, travel, sleep, was, listened, read, stayed, took, sleep, am looking
- a. sings b. chew c. lends d. goes

e. snows f. wash g. eat h. takes
- a. are enjoying b. is washing c. is getting d. is passing

e. are working f. are making g. is flying h. are eating
- a. went b. blew c. dropped d. began

e. shut f. got g. climbed h. rolled

 **LISTEN AND SPEAK**

Play CD track Lesson 8 or say the poem aloud in class.

*What I did last week
Was nothing less than a treat!
I...
...watched a play on Monday.
...danced all along on Tuesday.
...read fairy tales on Wednesday.
...ate lots of fruits on Thursday.
...flew like a bird on Friday.
...went to the park on Saturday.
And did nothing on Sunday!*



Has, Have, Had



WARM-UP

- a. Amit have a headache now but Sumit has a toothache yesterday.
b. Sita has an exam yesterday but the girls has an exam today.
c. Tarun had a party at home this evening but Varun has a party last night.
d. They has a lot to tell you but you has nothing to tell them.

EXERCISES

- a. have b. has c. have d. have e. has
f. has g. have h. have i. has j. have
k. have l. has m. have n. have o. has
p. have q. have r. have
- a. have b. had c. has d. had e. have
f. has g. had, has h. has, had
- a. had b. has c. Have d. had e. have
f. Have g. have h. has
4. *Free response*



LISTEN AND SPEAK

Play CD track Lesson 9 or say the poem aloud in class.

*He has what you have
She has what you have
They have what you have
Want to know what all have?
A reason to not be sad.*

*He had what you have
She had what you have
They had what you have
Want to know what all they had?
A reason to not be mad.*

Test Time-3

- Is the word that describes how the action happens an *adjective* or an *adverb*?

Adverb

- Is the adverb that describes when an action happens a *when-word* or a *what-word*?

When-word

- The adverb that describes how an action happens is a *how-word*. True or False?

True

- Is the word *slowly* a how-word or a when-word?

How-word

- He stopped here for some sweets. Do we find a *how-word* or a *where-word* in this sentence?

Where-word

- What form of the verb do we use when we talk of actions that are still happening?

-ing form of the verb

- What form of the verb do we use when we talk of actions that happen every day?

-s form of the verb

- What form of the verb do we use when we talk of actions that have already happened?

-ed form of the verb

- The past tense of *read* is

read

- The past tense of *go* is

went

- Lata *has/have/had* a new haircut last week. Which one is correct

had

- Anjali and Ali *has/have/had* a new car. Which one is correct?

have

- My friends *has/have/had* been to the zoo last weekend. Which one is correct?

had



Prepositions



WARM-UP

- a. near b. behind c. between d. in front of

EXERCISES

- above b. over c. under d. across
 - at f. around g. near h. beside
- Tarun is at the book store.
 - Borrow a pencil from the person near you.
 - The airplane flew across the Atlantic.
 - The cat was sleeping under the bed.
 - The children danced around the camp site.
 - The sign over the door said Exit.
 - The birds were flying above the trees.
 - Can I sit beside you?.
- The toys are in the box.
 - The boy is swimming across the river.
 - The teacher is sitting beside her student.
 - The moon is far from us.
 - The woman is standing behind the boy.
 - The red car is in front of the blue car.
 - The girl is between the two boys.
 - The kids are sitting around the ice cream shop
- Free response*

 - off b. over
 - into d. All correct answer are acceptable.

- e. under
g. on
- f. All correct answer are acceptable.
h. All correct answer are acceptable.
6. a. The circus dog jumped through the hoop.
b. Cinderella sat by the fire and wept.
c. The road ran over the hill.
d. The stream flowed under the bridge.
e. The farmer chased the boy across the field.
f. Vedant tied a string around his finger.
g. We cannot live without food and water.
h. Put the pan on the stove.
7. a. after – in
b. behind – at
c. between – around
d. on – beside
into – to
e. In – At
from – for



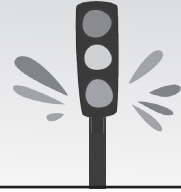
LISTEN AND SPEAK

Play CD track Lesson 10 or say the poem aloud in class.

*Around the corner
Across the river
Over the mountains
Above the tide
Rose little birdie
Beside the seaside.*



Conjunctions



WARM-UP

- a. but Anya travels by car.
- b. and helpful.
- c. and a basketball player too.
- d. but does not like to sing.

EXERCISES

1.
 - a. Aman and Ankita are good friends.
 - b. Nikita is good at Maths or English.
 - c. You can meet me today or tomorrow.
 - d. Every classroom has desks or a blackboard.
 - e. I may go to Greece or New York this summer.
 - f. Rohan loves to read mystery and fantasy books.
 - g. Mrs Kavita will be on leave today or next week.
 - h. The teacher but students are in the classroom.
2.
 - a. He is a dedicated and smart worker.
 - b. Anjali is the Head Girl but not the class monitor.
 - c. Is that the fruit bowl or the soup bowl?
 - d. I bought lemonade and chips for the party.
 - e. You can have pie or cupcake.
 - f. Riya is a friendly and cheerful person.
 - g. Would you like tea or coffee?
 - h. Richa lost her keys but she had a set of spare keys in her bag.

3. a. Ahmed likes the green shirt but does not like the red shirt.
b. Radha can sing and dance well.
c. I can paint but my brother cannot paint.
d. We can eat mangoes or oranges.
e. You must buy the scarf and the skirt.
f. She went to the bookstore but didn't find the book she wanted.
g. Akshay can meet you today or tomorrow.
h. Mehul is a member of the Chess Club and the Cricket Club.
4. Free response.
5. a. or b. but c. but d. or e. and
f. and g. but h. or i. but j. or
k. but l. and



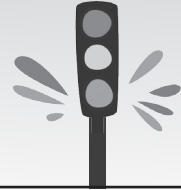
LISTEN AND SPEAK

Play CD track Lesson 11 or say the poem aloud in class.

*We ate rice and dal all fresh,
After that we ran and played at recess.
Mom said prepare for the test or take stress,
But we chose to simply take rest.*



The Sentence



WARM-UP

- a. rises in the east. b. went to the amusement park.
c. a storybook last night. d. for her annual day celebrations.

EXERCISES

1. a. Look at the boy playing in the park.
b. Is it raining today?
c. My favourite dish is *rajma-chawal*.
d. I am going for a picnic.
e. The naughty dog is sitting on the carpet.
f. Can you ride your brother's bicycle?
g. I have a new dress. I hope it fits me well.
h. Rajeev is going to the theater tonight.
2. a. Rohit is playing in the park.
b. Pranav enjoys reading magazines.
c. I am learning French.
d. Riya came to meet me last week.
e. Himanshu likes to play football.
f. The cat was drinking milk.
g. The headmaster wants to speak to you.
h. Arvind is going to the museum tonight.
3. *Free response*
4. b. Cows live in a shed. c. I love milk.
5. a. S b. Q c. S d. Q e. Q f. S



Punctuation



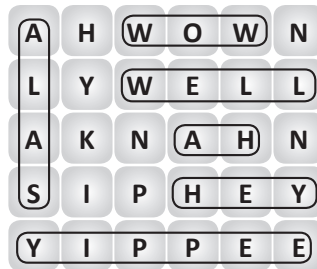
WARM-UP

1. a. I finally did it!
- b. Will you be going to the airport now.
- c. Look at the huge parachutes up there?
- d. Knock! Knock! Is someone there?



EXERCISES

1.



2. a. Ouch! I was just stung by a bee.
- b. Hi! I'm glad that you could make it to my party.
- c. Wow! You look wonderful.
- d. I finally got an A on a project, hurray!
- e. Oh no! I can't find my keys anywhere.
- f. Is this how you speak to your friends? Really!
- g. I missed the bus. Oh well!
- h. Alas! I can't make it to your party tomorrow.
3. a. Hi! b. Hurray! c. Congratulations!
- d. Oh no! e. Wow!
4. *Free response*

Test Time-4

- A word that tells us about the place or position of a noun or pronoun is known as

preposition

- Choose the odd one: *near, far, and, under, in front of*

And

- *My mother works in the supermarket.* Correct the sentence.

My mother works at the supermarket.

- The opposite of *under* is

over

- A word that joins two words or a group of words or sentences together is known as a

conjunction

- The conjunction *and* joins words or sentences that are similar in nature. True or False?

True

- The conjunction *but* joins words or sentences that are opposite in nature. True or False?

True

- The conjunction joins words or sentences where you have a choice.

or

- A *sentence* always makes sense. Right or Wrong?

Right

- A sentence has two parts. Tick (✓) the right options.

- A part that names a person or thing.
- A part that names the day of the week.
- A part that tells us what that person or thing is doing.
- A part that tells us where a person or thing is.

- A sentence always begins with a
and ends with a

capital letter, full stop

- A question always begins with a
and ends with a

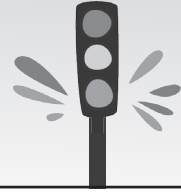
capital letter, question mark

- What are these words called: *oh, wow, alas, hurray?*

Interjections



Vocabulary



ALPHABETICAL ORDER

1. 6 rainbow 8 sky
 4 garden 5 rain
 2 blue 1 beautiful
 3 earth 7 shower

2. a. buffalo, cat, crow, dog, fox, hen
 b. brother, father, mother, sister, teacher
 c. Ankur, friend, I, Pawan, Suhana, you
 d. cobbler, doctor, gardener, nurse, teacher
 e. big, cold, good, hot, small
 f. Friday, Monday, Thursday, Tuesday, Wednesday
 g. April, February, January, March, May
 h. only, opposite, orange, owl, ox

COLLOCATIONS

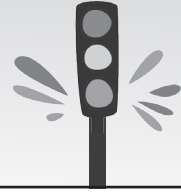
3. a. sweet voice b. soft music
 c. damp clothes d. soft drink
 e. pretty flower

4. a. Have a great day. b. Take a break.
 c. Make a list. d. Do your homework.

5. a. niece b. field
 c. believe d. ceiling
 e. receive



Comprehension

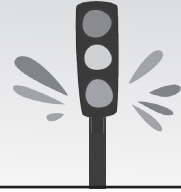


1.
 - a. vast and wealthy.
 - b. travelling.
 - c. army.
 - d. a distant country.
 - e. peas.
 - f. king's men.
 - g. the squirrel.
 - h. greedy.
2.
 - a. The king liked to travel to distant countries.
 - b. The king and his men marched to the forest.
 - c. The monkey saw the king's men feeding the horses peas.
 - d. The king was observing the monkey from the camp.
3.

a. make	b. throw	c. take	d. read
e. go	f. do	g. take	h. watch
4. *Free response*
5. Value what you have.



Writing-1



WARM-UP

1. a. Plant more trees to help
b. brother, father, mother, sister, teacher
1. a. Plant more trees to help the environment.
b. Do not use plastic bags. Use cloth bags.
c. It is always good to carpool because it brings the pollution level down.
d. Turn off the lights when not needed.
e. Save water.
f. Recycle, reuse, and reduce.

INVITATION CARD

Dear Tanya, (*any other name is acceptable too*)

It is my birthday on Saturday. I am throwing a grand party at my house.

The party will begin at six o'clock.

My mother is baking a cake. There will be lots of snacks and toffees.

We will also watch a magic show.

It is going to be a lot of fun.

Please do come.

Yours lovingly,

Gina

Worksheet Answer Key

Worksheet-1

- John plays games on his computer.
 - Rahul loves to play with the ball.
 - Tanya will meet the doctor today.
 - Rahul and his sister will be going to Agra.
 - The boys study in Greenway school.
- C
 - P
 - C
 - P
 - P
- Free response*
- Raman had a birthday party on Friday.
 - It is very hot in Delhi during the month of May.
 - Lana has a pet cat named Tabby.
 - Did you find any Easter eggs?
 - Christmas is my favourite festival.

Worksheet-2

- Tom painted the old fence with white paint.
 - My cat is sleeping on the blue cushion.
 - Riya baked a chocolate cake for her birthday.
 - Grandma likes to pick red tomatoes from her kitchen garden.
 - The crooked tree at the farmhouse scared Mary.
- This gourd is bitter. taste
 - My grandmother lives in a very old house. age
 - That wooden box belongs to my mother. material

d. Sumit ran fast to catch his school bus.

speed

e. Ahana is two years old.

age

3. Free response.

4. a. large

b. sour

c. little

d. hard

e. fast

f. woollen

g. slow

h. old

Worksheet-3

1. a. The cat caught a mouse.

b. The pilot requested for an emergency landing.

c. The teacher narrated an interesting tale from her youth.

d. The sun is in fact a star.

e. There was an ink spot on his trouser.

2. a. Mark ate an egg for breakfast.

b. The Ramayana is a holy book.

c. The truck was driving down a dirty road.

d. He was carrying an axe to cut down the rotting tree.

e. The stars were shining brightly.

3. a. I had a banana at lunch.

b. There was an exit sign at the top.

c. The Gita is a holy book.

d. The old watch is my grandfather's.

e. My cycle had a flat tyre.

Worksheet-4

1. a. He is sitting on the couch.

b. Can you help me with the dishes?

c. We are going to the party.

d. They are studying together.

e. She is Mayank's sister.

2. a. Rahul works in Delhi. He lives there as well.

- b. We saw the Eiffel Tower. It was very beautiful.
- c. You must inform them about the class test.
- d. They are going to the cinema.
- e. This house belongs to her.
3. a. She went to the store with Angela.
- b. Every Thursday, Kim goes to the market with them.
- c. The cashier gave her some change.
- d. If I eat all of these vegetables, mother will let me watch television.
- e. I threw the ball and Jack ran after it.
- f. Have you seen the sandcastle we built?
- g. We played with the puppy, then fed her a biscuit.
4. *Free response*

Worksheet-5

1.



2. a. wives b. shelves c. frames d. hooves e. geese
3. a. P b. S c. P d. P e. S
4. a. There are dishes kept on the table.
- b. The school buses were all yellow in colour.

- c. The boys were on the phone with her friend.
- d. The roof is leaking very badly.
- e. The chief was giving the welcome speech.

Worksheet-6

- 1. a. Riya is dancing tonight at the show.
- b. Sana wants to paint the bedroom wall green.
- c. John is cleaning his house.
- d. Sam is sleeping.
- e. I am studying for my exam.
- 2. a. The cats are drinking milk.
- b. Riya is cycling.
- c. Nikita and her brother are cooking dinner.
- d. Nina is going to school.
- 3. a. The boys were studying together.
- b. Mummy is going to the supermarket.
- c. My hobby is collecting seashells.
- d. My parents and I were going on a family trip.
- e. Why is Nishant so rude?
- f. Tanya was practising for her dance recital.
- 4. a. The dogs are running around the house.
- b. The boy is walking on the street.
- c. The guards are helping the children get on the bus.
- d. The duck is swimming in the pond.
- e. The farmer is feeding the horse.

Worksheet-7

- 1. a. The man whistled cheerfully.
- b. The stairs creaked noisily.
- c. Jim hid quietly under the table.

- d. The ice cream melted quickly.
- e. Kim played happily with her doll.
- f. I carefully placed the crystal bowl on the table.
2. a. Come here quickly I need to talk to you.
b. The paper boy delivers the newspaper daily.
c. Can you bring the book tomorrow?
d. I looked for my watch everywhere.
e. Anya was hiding under the bed.
3. a. W b. WH c. W d. WH e. WH
4. *Free response*

Worksheet-8

1. a. The boys are playing cricket.
b. Nisha swims twenty laps every day.
c. Amir is reading a book right now.
d. The stars are shining brightly tonight.
e. Rahul sings very well.
2. a. sat b. read c. ate d. cut e. flew
3. a. Sarah cooks breakfast every morning.
b. Lara lives in Delhi.
c. Karan bakes the best brownies.
d. My father builds boats.
e. Riya always walks her dog in the evening.
4. *Free response*

Worksheet-9

1. a. I have to go to school.
b. Sakshi had a lot of chips last night.
c. Amir has cough and cold.
d. Neha and Zain have dance class tomorrow.

- e. They had a nice picnic last evening.
2. a. When I was younger I had a tricycle.
b. Have you been to the circus yet?
c. John has been a teacher for the past twenty years.
d. Giraffes have long necks.
e. Riya has a blue dress.
3. a. Sarah has breakfast every morning.
b. Anu had a bad dream last night.
c. Rehaan and his sister have been away on a family trip.
d. Have you talked to the new boy?
4. *Free response*

Worksheet-10

1. a. The kids were gathered around the bonfire.
b. Rahul swam across the river in record time.
c. The dog jumped over the fence.
d. Riya is at a desk right now.
e. Please sit beside me.
2. a. Tanya is at the doctor's.
b. You can sit beside Ravi.
c. The plane flew across the Pacific ocean.
d. The children sat around the ice cream parlour.
e. The sign over the door said 'Exit'.
3. *Free response*

Worksheet-11

1. a. We had pasta and bread for dinner.
b. Riya doesn't know if she'll be moving to Delhi or Bengaluru.
c. Jamal tried really hard but still lost the match.
d. I can't decide if I want to major in English or Philosophy.
e. Vikrant plays hockey and football.

2. a. The knife and fork is on the table.
b. Tanya likes music but can't sing.
c. Is that a vanilla cake or a chocolate cake?
d. She went to the market but didn't find the book she wanted.
e. Get ready soon or you will miss the train.
3. *Free response*

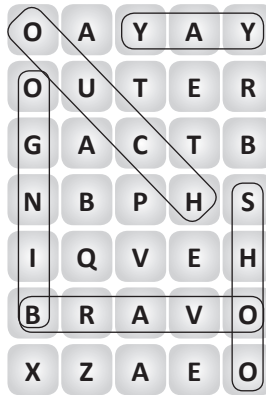
Worksheet-12

1. a. Peter Rabbit was very naughty.
b. Have you read this book?
c. Wow! I can't believe I won.
d. You look lovely today.
e. Priya will be vacationing in London this year.
2. a. Sana is studying right now.
b. I am making dinner today.
c. Tanvi wants to speak to you.
d. Sakshi is coming to meet me today.
e. Aliya is running the marathon.
3. *Free response*

Worksheet-13

1. a. Oh! I just fell down.
b. Hello! My name is Rohit.
c. Oh no! I can't remember where I kept my watch.
d. Is this how you speak to your elders? Really!
e. Wow! You look great tonight.

2.



3. *Free response*

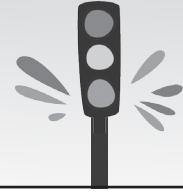
Writing-Comprehension

- F
 - T
 - F
 - T
 - F
- Emperor Chang's courtiers said these words to the Emperor. They said it when the Emperor came to know about Mai Li's wisdom.
 - The villagers said this because the Emperor had asked Mai Li to share one almond with all her brothers and sisters equally.
 - Mai Li said this to her brothers and sisters after she made the almond tea.
- Every one loved Mai Li because she was wise and kind.
 - Emperor Chang sent an almond as a gift to Mai Li.
 - The villagers were surprised because the Emperor had asked Mai Li to share a single almond with her brothers and sisters equally.
 - No, Mai Li was not surprised.
 - Yes, Mai Li obeyed the Emperors command by boiling the almond in water with sugar and tea leaves and sharing the tea with her family.
 - Yes, Emperor Chang was happy to hear what Mai Li did.

CLASS-4



Collective Nouns



WARM-UP

- a. bananas b. cards c. dogs d. birds

EXERCISES

- | | | | | |
|---------|---------|----------|-----------|------------|
| a. bag | b. pair | c. bunch | d. troupe | e. pool |
| f. pack | g. team | h. range | i. pride | j. cluster |
- | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------|------------|----------|-----------|
| a. soldiers | b. pearls | c. people | d. stars | e. sticks |
| f. students | g. books | h. players | i. ants | j. notes |
- | | | | | |
|------------|-----------|------------|----------|-----------|
| a. troop | b. pride | c. flutter | d. herd | e. flight |
| f. swarm | g. colony | h. shoal | i. band | j. pack |
| k. tuft | l. chest | m. bouquet | n. board | o. bunch |
| p. cluster | q. bunch | r. fleet | s. gang | t. choir |
- | | | | | |
|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| a. herd | b. pack | c. pride | d. muster | e. shoal |
| f. swarm | g. colony | h. gaggle | | |



LISTEN AND SPEAK

Play CD track Lesson 1 or say the poem aloud in class.

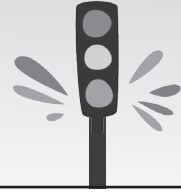
*Names for groups, collective nouns they are,
In our speech their expressions go very far.*

*For cattle you know, the collective noun or word you've heard,
This collective noun, as you know, is herd.*

*Then there is one for this and one for that,
Birds sitting are a flock, but are a flight when flying.*



Adjectives



WARM-UP

- a. blue sky
- b. square box
- c. sweet chocolate
- d. slow tortoise
- e. hard rock

EXERCISES

1. a. strawberry b. blue c. round d. hard
e. beautiful f. clever g. intelligent h. big
2. *Free response*
3. a. Hello Varun! Are you feeling well today?
state
- b. Priya helped the old lady cross the road.
age
- c. This skirt is pretty.
appearance
- d. If the rope is short, it will not reach the end.
size
- e. The grey cat is sleeping on the mat.
colour
- f. Elephants are huge animals.
size
- g. My sweater is soft.
touch
- h. Mrs Hudson is very helpful.
nature
4. a. brown
b. fast/slow

- c. sweet/sour
- d. wooden/hard
- e. faithful/friendly/loyal/good (*Accept all suitable answers*)
- f. funny/happy/colourful
- g. fierce/majestic/angry (*Accept all suitable answers*)
- h. four

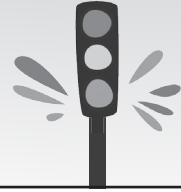
 **LISTEN AND SPEAK**

Play CD track Lesson 2 or say the poem aloud in class.

*Goody, Goody, is that you?
You look so pretty, that's so true.
Pretty, Pretty, what do you do?
You simply make the sky go so blue.
Goody, Pretty, Goody, Pretty
Are simply adjectives we love to use.*



Gender



WARM-UP

a.



c.



b.



a.



c.



b.



EXERCISES

1. a. woman

c. actress

e. wife

g. policewoman

b. bride

d. heroine

f. niece

h. spinster

2. *Students will underline these words:*

- a. baby
- b. cousin; person
- c. friend
- d. dancer
- e. cattle
- f. boss
- g. friend
- h. neighbour; person

- 3.
- a. hen
 - b. doe
 - c. cow
 - d. duck
 - e. vixen
 - f. goose
 - g. mare
 - h. ewe

4. a. The rooster crowed twice in the morning.
rooster: masculine

b. The teacher scolded the naughty students.
teacher: common; students: common

c. Be careful! The needle is lying there.
needle: neuter

d. The cow was grazing in the field.
cow: feminine; field: neuter

e. The nun congratulated the girls on their success.
nun: feminine; girls: feminine

f. 'My husband is on tour,' said the wife.
husband: masculine; tour: neuter; wife: feminine

g. The duck went quacking all along, but the drake was silent.
duck: feminine; drake: masculine

h. Did you watch the movie on the duchess and the duke?
movie: neuter; duchess: feminine; duke: masculine

- 5.
- a. heiress
 - b. daughter
 - c. sister
 - d. poetess
 - e. mistress
 - f. niece
 - g. heroine
 - h. aunt

- 6.
- a. The bull was grazing in our lawn.
 - b. The rooster takes care of its chicks.
 - c. The mare is running fast.
 - d. His step-daughter sells toys at the fair.
 - e. The governess issued the orders.

- f. The businesswoman was robbed last night.
- g. I saw a duck in the pond.
- h. The witch was making a potion in the cauldron.
- i. The shepherdess was fast asleep.
- j. My neighbour is a spinster.
7. a. buck b. filly c. bee d. gander
 e. hind f. ram g. sow h. stallion
8. a. girl b. woman c. sister d. daughter
 e. aunt f. queen g. princess h. grandmother
 i. wife j. mother
9. a. The girl is playing in the park.
 b. The king wore a beautiful ring.
 c. The boy is reading a book.
 d. The woman is walking on the street.
 e. My sister is tall.
 f. The queen wears a crown.
 g. My grandmother is old.
 h. My mother has a phone.
 i. He has two daughters.
 j. The prince is dancing.



LISTEN AND SPEAK

Play CD track Lesson 3 or say the poem aloud in class.

*Beware of the male lion and his lioness...
 Don't mess with the tiger and his tigress...
 Remember it's a world of his and her,
 gender is what we call them, Sir!*

Test Time-1

- A group of people, animals or things is known as a
.....

collective noun

- Which among these is incorrect?
a pack of cards, a pack of bees, a school of fish, a pride of lions

A pack of bees

- Name the four types of genders.

Masculine, feminine, common and neuter gender.

- Which among these is incorrect? Why?
man, boy, sir, uncle, grandfather, aunt

Aunt - This is the only noun that belongs to the feminine gender.

- Which among these is incorrect? Why?
woman, girl, madam, aunt, grandfather

Grandfather - This is the only noun that belongs to the masculine gender.

- What is common to the following: *doctor, teacher, cousin, neighbour?*

They all belong to the common gender.

- Which of these is the correct definition of an *adjective*?

An adjective is a word that describes an action.

An adjective is a word that is used in place of a noun.

An adjective is a word that describes a noun or a pronoun.

- Which among these does an adjective not describe: *colour, shape, age, number, size, taste, feeling, direction, relationship?*

Direction

- If *bachelor* is masculine, feminine is

spinster

- If *hen* is feminine, masculine is

rooster

- An *eraser* belongs to the common or neuter gender?

Neuter

- Say the collective forms of the nouns given below:

sheep - a flock of sheep

butterflies - a flutter of butterflies

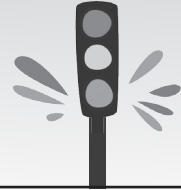
birds - a flock of birds

children - a group of children

soldiers - an army of soldiers



Pronouns



WARM-UP

- a. He b. She c. They d. We

EXERCISES

- a. Jatin and I - our b. Abhay - his
c. aunt and uncle - their d. Rina - her e. hotel - its
- a. This guitar is his.
b. Is this yours?
c. Its walls are very strong.
d. These books are his.
e. I didn't have my umbrella so Nina lent me hers.
f. This pet dog is theirs.
g. That house belongs to all my uncles. This house is ours.
h. The car parked in the basement is hers.
- a. her b. Its c. his d. their
e. My f. Our
4. *Free response*
- a. ours b. theirs c. his d. mine
e. ours f. yours g. hers h. Its
i. hers j. his k. mine l. theirs



LISTEN AND SPEAK

Play CD track Lesson 4 or say the poem aloud in class.

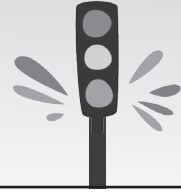
*What is mine, comes from me,
for hers comes from she.*

*What is his, comes from him,
for its comes from it.*

*We, of course, are ours,
for yours comes from
not this, not that, but your!*



Singular and Plural



WARM-UP

- a. brushes
- b. leaves
- c. mosquitoes
- d. benches
- e. windows

EXERCISES

1.
 - a. children
 - b. boxes
 - c. Babies
 - d. potatoes
 - e. matches
 - f. mice
 - g. buses
 - h. men; woman
2.
 - a. countries
 - b. posters
 - c. onions
 - d. matches
 - e. boxes
 - f. days
 - g. policemen
 - h. flamingos/flamingoes
3.
 - a. children
 - b. feet
 - c. deer
 - d. teeth
 - e. oxen
 - f. dishes
 - g. geese
 - h. sheep
4.
 - a. wolves
Students will make their own sentences.
 - b. sons
Students will make their own sentences.
 - c. stories
Students will make their own sentences.

d. persons

Students will make their own sentences.

e. countries

Students will make their own sentences.

f. men

Students will make their own sentences.

g. dwarfs/dwarves

Students will make their own sentences.

h. sheep

Students will make their own sentences.



LISTEN AND SPEAK

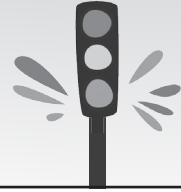
Play CD track Lesson 5 or say the poem aloud in class.

*It's easy to say fox, though the plural is foxes,
Just like the singular box, becomes boxes.*

*One tooth is a tooth, but two are called teeth,
Yet the plural of shoes should never be shees!*



Articles



WARM-UP

- a. the b. an c. a d. an e. a

EXERCISES

- a. an b. an c. a d. an
e. a f. an g. a h. a
i. a j. a k. a l. an
m. an n. an o. an p. a
- a. a b. an c. an d. a
e. a f. a g. an h. an; a
- a. an b. an c. an d. a
e. a f. a g. an; a h. an
- a. Rita saw a blue bird.
b. I participated in a painting contest.
c. Mrs Walker has a cat and a dog.
d. Tina is learning to play an instrument.
e. Mrs Thompson met with an accident yesterday.
f. An old woman at the bus stop smiled at me.
g. You must eat an apple every day.
h. I want to buy an umbrella.



LISTEN AND SPEAK

Play CD track Lesson 6 or say the poem aloud in class.

*Hey a, e, i, o, u,
You are surely my friends true.*

*We call you vowels,
Which are simply few.*

*We use 'an' when they sound like you,
Or else its always the 'a' clue.*

Test Time-2

- A *pronoun* is a word that is used in place of a noun. True or False?

True

- *Pronouns* also tell us that a thing belongs to someone. True or False?

True

- The pronoun *yours* shows that something belongs to him. Right or Wrong?

Wrong

- Which among these is not a singular-plural rule?
-s rule, -es rule, -ves rule, -ies rule, -fie rule

-fie rule

- The plural of *goose* is

geese

- The singular of *children* is

child

- The plural of *fairy* is

fairies

- Name the three articles.

a, an, the

- Choose the correct option: *an hour* or *a hour*?

an hour

- Which one is correct: *an honest man* or *a honest man*?

an honest man

- *My mother is a teacher at an university.* Is this sentence correct?

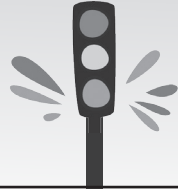
This sentence is incorrect.

- Look at the words given below. State if they are singular or plural.

<i>dog</i>	-	singular
<i>deer</i>	-	plural/singular
<i>sheep</i>	-	plural/singular
<i>nest</i>	-	singular
<i>teachers</i>	-	plural
<i>buses</i>	-	plural
<i>peacocks</i>	-	plural



Subject and Predicate



WARM-UP

- a. The sun rises in the east.
- b. We are going to the market.
- c. Mr Smith is wearing a blue shirt.
- d. Rohan played basketball with his friends.
- e. The parrot flew away last evening.

EXERCISES

1.
 - a. Ali bought a new house.
 - b. My father drove me to school.
 - c. The students went for a picnic.
 - d. The children are playing in the park.
 - e. The gardener is watering the plants.
 - f. The puppy was barking all night.
 - g. The dog chased the cat.
 - h. Ryan wrote a letter to his father.
2.
 - a. The students must do their homework.
 - b. My father is a teacher.
 - c. The spider spun a web.
 - d. The farmer was ploughing the field.
 - e. The bee stung me.
 - f. The Earth revolves around the Sun.

- g. The beautiful butterfly was sitting on the flower.
- h. My grandparents live in Shimla.
3. *Accept all suitable answers. Some examples are given below.*
- a. The books are kept on the table.
- b. The clothes are kept inside the cupboard.
- c. The toys are stacked in the box.
- d. The kids are skating on ice.
- e. The girl is jumping a rope.
- f. The woman is wearing a helmet and riding a scooter.
- g. The boy is sailing on a boat.
- h. The baby is sleeping next to its mother.
4. *Free response*



LISTEN AND SPEAK

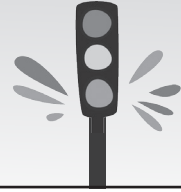
Play CD track Lesson 7 or say the poem aloud in class.

*I am a sentence,
I dare not stand alone.*

*I have two parts, subject and predicate,
together we make sense as a whole.*



Tenses



WARM-UP

- a. looked b. worked c. share d. like e. taught

EXERCISES

- a. will pack b. will bake c. will meet d. will make
e. will join f. will stop g. will visit h. will play
- a. I went to the park and read a book.
Simple future tense: I will go to the park and read a book. OR
I will go to the park and I will read a book.

b. We went to the beach.
Simple future tense: We will go to the beach.

c. The shop was closed on Monday.
Simple future tense: The shop will be closed on Monday.

d. We bought a new car.
Simple future tense: We will buy a new car.

e. The teacher took us to the museum.
Simple future tense: The teacher will take us to the museum.

f. The cat ate its food and slept under the bed.
Simple future tense: The cat will eat its food and sleep under the bed.

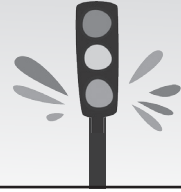
g. I studied very hard for the exam.
Simple future tense: I will study very hard for the exam.

h. It was very cold in the night.
Simple Future Tense: It will be very cold in the night.
- a. Simple past tense: David played basketball.
Simple present tense: David plays basketball.

b. Simple past tense: Reema took the dog for a walk.



Do, Did, Does



WARM-UP

- a. park
- b. homework
- c. sing
- d. pastries

EXERCISES

1. a. Did b. Do c. Does d. Did
 e. Did f. Does; do g. Did; Did h. Did; do
2. a. Do b. did c. did d. Do
 e. Does f. Did g. Do h. Did



LISTEN AND SPEAK

Play CD track Lesson 9 or say the poem aloud in class.

*What did the cat tell the mouse?
Do not run after the cheese.*

*What did the goat tell the fox?
Do not take away the leaf.*

*What did mama tell the baby?
Do not cry my baby.*

*Just take this piece of cookie
So does that make you chirpy?*



Subject-Verb Agreement



WARM-UP

- a. Arun **are** a good boy.
- b. How **is** you feeling today?
- c. You **is** the best student in class.
- d. **Has** you seen my friend?
- e. They **is** my friends.

EXERCISES

1. a. ✓ b. ✗ c. ✗ d. ✗
e. ✗ f. ✓ g. ✓ h. ✗
2. am, is, am, is, am, am, have, are, have, are, have, is, have, are have, am
3. a. have b. has c. have; has d. have
e. has f. Have g. has h. has; have

4.	was	were
	rose	boys
	doctor	Jim and I
	girl	my friends
	he	pencils
	it	Tom and Tim
	soldier	they
	my teacher	we
	old man	animals
	she	Jack and Jill
	mouse	you

4. a. The cat have three kittens.
Correct sentence - The cat has three kittens.
- b. They was going on a vacation to Goa.
Correct sentence - They were going on a vacation to Goa.
- c. Sara have to go to school.
Correct sentence - Sara has to go to school.
- d. Is you coming for lunch with us?
Correct sentence - Are you coming for lunch with us?
- e. Tanya and Riya is Tina's classmates.
Correct sentence - Tanya and Riya are Tina's classmates.
- f. My neighbours has three cats and one dog.
Correct sentence - My neighbours have three cats and one dog.
- g. If I was you, I would go for the green shirt.
Correct sentence - If I were you, I would go for the green shirt.
- h. Where has you been? I has been looking for you everywhere.
Correct sentence - Where have you been? I have been looking for you everywhere.

 **LISTEN AND SPEAK**

Play CD track Lesson 10 or say the poem aloud in class.

*I run. I smile.
I dream. I fly.
I pick. I pull.
I fly a kite.*

*She runs. She smiles.
She dreams. She flies.
She picks. She pulls.
She flies a kite.*

*They run. They smile.
They dream. They fly.
They pick. They pull.
They fly a kite.*

Test Time-3

- We use *do* with the present tense form of the verb. True or False?

True

- We use *does* with the past tense form of the verb. True or False?

False

- We use *did* with the past tense form of the verb. True or False?

True

- A sentence can be divided into two parts. What are they?

Subject and predicate.

- *Rome was not built in a day.* Name the subject and predicate in this sentence.

Subject- Rome

Predicate- was not built in a day

- When we talk about things or actions that we do every day, we use the tense form of the verb.

simple present

- When we talk about things that have already happened, we use the tense form of the verb.

simple past

- When we talk of things that will happen soon, we use the tense form of the verb.

simple future

- Look at the verbs given below. Say their simple past, simple present and simple future forms.

play, dance, read, write, talk, colour

Verb	Simple past	Simple present	Simple future
play	played	plays	will play
dance	danced	dances	will dance
read	read	reads	will read
write	wrote	writes	will write
talk	talked	talks	will talk
colour	coloured	colours	will colour

- A *singular subject* always takes a *singular verb*. True or False?

True

- A *plural subject* always takes a *plural verb*. True or False?

True

- What is wrong with these sentences?

1. *He and I is good friends.*

He and I **are** good friends.

2. *The little bird flew away.*

The little bird **flew** away.

3. *You is my best friend.*

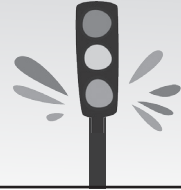
You **are** my best friend.

4. *I is the best student in class.*

I **am** the best student in class.



Adverbs



WARM-UP

Free response

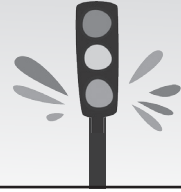
EXERCISES

1. a. Grandmother tells us stories every day.
Verb: tells
Type: adverb of frequency
- b. Varun ate his dinner quickly.
Verb: ate
Type: adverb of manner
- c. Richa often reads books while travelling.
Verb: reads
Type: adverb of frequency
- d. Rajeev lives in the flat below mine.
Verb: lives
Type: adverb of place
- e. The principal will meet us tomorrow.
Verb: will meet
Type: adverb of time
- f. Ali slowly walked to the museum.
Verb: walked
Type: adverb of manner
- g. My father will reach in an hour.
Verb: will reach
Type: adverb of time
- h. Do you want me to pick you up from the airport?
Verb: pick
Type: adverb of place

2. a . slowly
c. suddenly
e. safely
g. daily
- b. badly
d. quietly
f. softly
h. often/frequently
3. a. sometimes
c. yesterday
e. there
g. here
- b. afternoon
d. clearly
f. daily
4. a. noisily
b. frequently
c. neatly
d. outside
e. politely
f. everywhere
g. often
h. day after tomorrow
i. bravely
j. softly
5. a. The sun shines everywhere.
b. Go out instantly.
c. Padma left the room hastily.
d. Shishir will come here soon.
e. My grandfather prays daily.
f. You should hold the bat properly.
g. Shaurya does his work carelessly.
h. Suddenly the dog barked at us.
i. Mishthi replied to my letter immediately.
j. The child replied boldly.
6. a. everywhere
b. immediately
c. well
d. anxiously



Prepositions



WARM-UP

Students will colour the boxes that have the following words:
in, near, behind, far, between, across, beside, under

EXERCISES

1. a. by
b. into
c. with
d. to
e. through
f. at
g. from
h. in
2. a. The girl is sitting (in) the desk.
Correct sentence - The girl is sitting behind/at the desk.
- b. The monkey jumped (on) the fence.
Correct sentence - The monkey jumped over the fence.
- c. Can you see a nest (over) the branch?
Correct sentence - Can you see a nest on the branch?
- d. Kapil travels (with) the train every morning.
Correct sentence - Kapil travels by the train every morning.
- e. Anand ran (on to) his teacher last morning.
Correct sentence - Anand ran into his teacher last morning.
- f. You need to sit (for) your friend and eat together.
Correct sentence - You need to sit with your friend and eat together.
- g. The post office is (with) his house.
Correct sentence - The post office is near his house.

h. You need to get the report card signed **from** your parents.

Correct sentence - You need to get the report card signed by your parents.

3. *Free response*

4. a. beside

b. in front of

c. above

d. on

e. for

f. for

5. a. beside

b. off

c. besides

d. under

e. before

f. between

g. of

h. on, from, to

i. for



LISTEN AND SPEAK

Play CD track Lesson 12 or say the poem aloud in class.

*Pizza is my favourite food,
With red sauce on the top.*

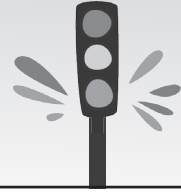
*When I eat a warm piece,
I just don't want to stop.*

*Pepperoni on the top,
Can be a spicy treat.*

*Yummy, yummy, pizza!
Let's go, it's time to eat.*



Conjunctions



WARM-UP

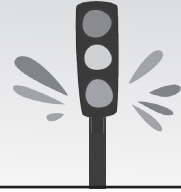
- a. Incorrect - or
Correct - and
- b. Incorrect - or
Correct - and
- c. Incorrect - or
Correct - but
- d. Incorrect - or
Correct - and
- e. Incorrect - and
Correct - or

EXERCISES

- 1. a. and
c. if
e. or
g. but
 - b. but
d. if
f. because
2. a. He is rich but unhappy.
- b. Gita will come by taxi and Priya will come by bus.
- c. Rima is the tallest girl in our class and Neetu is the shortest.
- d. You can borrow a pen from me or you can taken the one which is on the table.
- e. We went to the ice cream parlour but did not get the flavour of our choice.
- f. He had not committed any crime but the police questioned him.
- g. Will you eat a pizza or shall I order a burger?



Punctuation



WARM-UP

- a. Correct- The sun sets in the west.
- b. Correct- Hurray! We won the match!
- c. Correct- The capital of India is New Delhi.
- d. Correct- Anil plays the guitar well.
- e. Correct- Alas! The dog was hit by a car.

EXERCISES

1.
 - a. A full stop is used at the end of a sentence.
 - b. A comma is used to separate items on a list.
 - c. A question mark is used at the end of a question.
 - d. A capital letter is used at the beginning of a sentence.
 - e. An interjection is used in sentences that show surprise.
2.
 - a. Would you rather go to Mumbai, Kolkata, Delhi or Chennai?
 - b. Amit, Prateek, Tanya and Tiya will be giving a presentation.
 - c. I am going to travel to Dehradun, Shimla and Gangtok for my vacation.
 - d. The food festival will start on September 13, 2016 and go on till October 2, 2016.
 - e. I need to buy strawberries, apples and bananas from the store.
 - f. Clearly, Rajeev won the race.
 - g. Next, add two cups of flour to the mixture.
 - h. Finally, Rima got a chance to meet her favourite author.
3. *Free response*
4. Once upon a time, there lived a blind man in a small town. He always carried a lit lamp in his hand whenever he went out at night. On one such dark night, as he walked, he heard a group of men passing by. They saw the blind man and began laughing at him. They said that,

being a blind man, he did not need a lit lamp. The blind man politely said that the lamp was not for him but for the men who had eyes, as they may not see a blind man walking. Finally, the men realised their mistake and felt ashamed. They asked the blind man to forgive them.

5. a. What a pleasant day!
b. Are you in a hurry?
c. Was it cold last night?
d. What a marvellous sight it is!
e. What is frozen water called?
f. Well done!
g. Hurrah! We have won the match!
h. Who is standing there?
i. What luck!
j. What a pretty doll!
k. Really! When did that happen?
l. Can you please give me a glass of water?
m. What did the king say when he heard the brave man?
n. Alas! I lost the match.

 **LISTEN AND SPEAK**

Play CD track Lesson 14 or say the poem aloud in class.

*I'm a comma
a complete drama.
Not a full stop
Not an exclamation
But your friendly comma.*

*I lie on the line
Waiting for the right word
To come along
And then it breaks.*

*Now that's my drama
Your friendly comma!*

Test Time-4

- *How, where* and *when-words* are also known as

adverbs

- *How words* are known as

adverbs of manner

- *When words* are known as

adverbs of time

- *Where words* are known as

adverbs of place

- Which among these are not prepositions: *in, on, under, towards, across, into, over, my, mine*?

my; mine

- What adverbs are these: *today, tomorrow, early*?

Adverbs of time

- Which among these is not a conjunction: *because, if, when, around*?

Around

- Which sentence is correct? Tick (✓) the right option.

Naseer could not do his homework because he was unwell.

Naseer could not do his homework if he was unwell.

- What are these known as: *often, almost, never, rarely*?

Adverbs of frequency

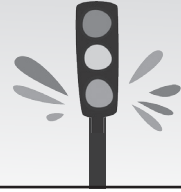
- What are these known as: *full stop, question mark, exclamation mark, comma*?

Punctuation marks

- When is the comma used? Tick (✓) the right options.
 - A comma is used to separate words.
 - A comma is used to separate a group of words.
 - A comma is used to separate names.
 - A comma is used to separate punctuation marks.



Vocabulary



1. a. car b. cold drink c. clock d. hands e. wind
2. a. duck b. water c. teeth d. wings e. cat
3. a. joyful b. truthful c. smart d. idle e. lovely
4. a. hot b. laugh c. soft d. sad
e. energetic/active f. morning/day
g. short h. thin
5. a. (k) night
b. h y m (n)
c. (w) rite
d. (h) on est
e. r (h) y me
f. s i (g) n
g. (k) no ck
h. t a (l) k
6. Answers given by students may vary. Accept all correct answers.
a. knife
b. wrong
c. honour
d. walk
e. answer



Comprehension

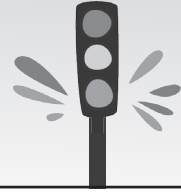


WARM-UP

1.
 - a. Androcles was a slave.
 - b. He escaped from the Emperor's palace on a dark night.
 - c. Androcles slept in a cave.
 - d. The lion in the cage was dangerous because it was hungry.
 - e. The Emperor rewarded Androcles with freedom.
2.
 - a. Androcles escaped from the Emperor's palace because he was unhappy and the Emperor was a cruel man.
 - b. The lion was moaning as it entered the cave because he was in a lot of pain. A monster thorn had entered its paw and injured his foot.
 - c. Androcles was put in prison because he had escaped from the captivity of the Roman Emperor.
 - d. The lion did not attack Androcles in the Colosseum because he recognised that Androcles was the same man who had helped him in the forest.
3. *Free response*
4.
 - a. The lion lay down at Androcles' feet.
 - b. A band of soldiers moved around the country in search of slaves.
 - c. Androcles patted the lion's head.
 - d. He ordered the lion to be released into the forest.



Writing-1



SEQUENCING

Audio Script

On a beautiful summer day a grasshopper was hopping about, chirping and singing to its heart's content.

He saw an ant pass by, busy gathering food.

'Why not come and chat with me,' said the grasshopper, 'instead of toiling and moiling in that way?'

'I am helping in gathering food for the winter,' said the ant, 'and I recommend you to do the same.'

'Why bother about winter?' said the grasshopper, 'We have plenty of food at present.' But the ant went on its way and continued its toil.

When the winter came, the grasshopper had no food and found himself dying of hunger—while he saw the ants distributing food among themselves from the stores they had collected in the summer.

The grasshopper realised that it was best to prepare for days of need in advance.

1. On a beautiful summer day a grasshopper was hopping about, chirping and singing to its heart's content.
2. He saw an ant pass by, busy gathering food.
3. 'Why not come and chat with me,' said the grasshopper, 'instead of toiling and moiling in that way?'
4. 'I am helping in gathering food for the winter,' said the ant, 'and I recommend you to do the same.'
5. 'Why bother about winter?' said the grasshopper, 'We have plenty of food at present.' But the ant went on its way and continued its toil.
6. When winter came, the grasshopper had no food and found himself dying of hunger—while he saw the ants distributing food among themselves from the stores they had collected in the summer.
7. The grasshopper realised that it was best to prepare for days of need in advance.

Worksheet Answer Key

Worksheet-1

- | | | | | |
|----------|-----------|---------|----------|---------|
| a. bunch | b. sack | c. herd | d. swarm | e. gang |
| f. pile | g. murder | | | |
- | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|---------|--------|----------|
| a. school | b. murder | c. pack | d. pod | e. swarm |
| f. string | g. pack | | | |
- | | | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|------------|----------|
| a. class | b. bunch | c. pride | d. cluster | e. board |
| f. crew | g. flock | | | |

Worksheet-2

- | | | | | |
|--------------|----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|
| a. grey | b. empty | c. shiny | d. hearty | e. lavish |
| f. sparkling | g. goods | h. warm; pleasant | | |
- | | | | | |
|---------|-----------|-------------|---------|---------|
| a. ugly | b. kind | c. inactive | d. tiny | e. soft |
| f. thin | g. boring | | | |
- Free response*

Worksheet-3

- | | | | |
|--------------|--------------|-------------|-----------|
| a. feminine | b. masculine | c. neuter | d. common |
| e. masculine | f. neuter | g. feminine | h. common |
- | | | | |
|-------------|-------------|----------|------------|
| a. milkmaid | b. goose | c. niece | d. mare |
| e. duchess | f. countess | g. hind | h. empress |
- a. We saw a rare bird near our lake.
bird: common
lake: neuter

b. The thief ran away after stealing the jewels.
thief: common

jewels: neuter

- c. The children played in the park every evening.

children: common

park: neuter

- d. The landlord asked the lady to pay her rent.

landlord: masculine

lady: feminine

rent: neuter

- e. Aakriti put her new books inside the cupboard.

Aakriti: feminine

books: neuter

cupboard: neuter

- f. The old seamstress sewed beads onto the beautiful dress.

seamstress: feminine

beads: neuter

dress: neuter

Worksheet-4

1. a. He b. We c. It d. them
e. They f. theirs
2. a. me b. us c. Yours d. you
e. mine f. you; yours

Worksheet-5

1. Our school took the students of class 4 to an amusement park for a picnic. Our teachers instructed us to assemble in a queue to board the two buses. After reaching the park, our teacher instructed us not to wander alone and we were asked to wear the entry bands. We enjoyed various rides and had delicious food.
2. a. plural b. plural c. singular d. plural
e. plural f. singular
3. a. women b. cradles c. matchboxes d. wolves

e. boxes

f. vases

g. feet

h. foxes

Worksheet-6

1. a. a b. an c. a d. an e. a; an
f. an g. an; an h. a
2. a. an b. a c. an d. an e. a
f. a g. an h. an

Worksheet-7

1. a. The cricketer hit a century in twelve overs.
- b. Rohan and Priya went to the new restaurant for dinner.
- c. The bees stung us while we were trekking in the forest.
- d. Susan's mother chose a beautiful frock for her spring recital.
- e. The famous bakery put up an elaborate display window to entice the customers.
- f. Fiona, Sam and William are best friends since kindergarten.
- g. The lady next door decorated her garden with exotic plants.
- h. The man in the red shirt slipped on a banana peel.
2. Free response

Worksheet-8

1. a. worked b. ate c. came d. flew
e. kept f. played g. gave h. made
2. a. Simple past tense: They travelled to their cottage every summer.
Simple future tense: They will travel to their cottage every summer.
- b. Simple past tense: Mr Kapoor owned a lot of cars.
Simple future tense: Mr Kapoor will own a lot of cars.
- c. Simple past tense: The train to Madrid left in the afternoon.

- f. Correct: She found that some beads were missing from her necklace.
g. Correct: Each passenger was responsible for his belongings.

Worksheet-11

- | | |
|--------------|----------|
| a. usually | b. never |
| c. immensely | d. there |
| e. recently | f. early |
| g. luckily | |
- Students will colour the boxes which have these words:

suddenly	here	often	calmly	safely
quickly	sometimes	outside	lovingly	playfully

Worksheet-12

- | | | | | |
|---------|---------|-------|------------|--------|
| a. into | b. to | c. by | d. towards | e. for |
| f. with | g. from | | | |
- | | | | | |
|------------|---------|---------|-------|-------|
| a. with | b. from | c. into | d. by | e. to |
| f. through | g. for | | | |
- I'm Varun and livein..... Chennai.in..... summers I like to travelto..... Nantial, becauseof..... the weather and the people there. Last summer I took a plane ...from.... Chennai to New Delhi. From the airport we went to our hotelby..... bus. We stoppedfrom... a small restaurant for a quick meal. The driver parked the busnear..... the restaurant. Nobody could find the bus and the driver, so we waitedby..... the restaurantfor..... one hour. The driver was walkingin..... the small parknear.... the restaurant which we did not know. So we were very angryat..... him. But my holidays were great. We satby..... campfires and dancedtill..... the early mornings.
- | |
|---------------------------------------|
| a. Throw the litter into the dustbin. |
|---------------------------------------|

Worksheet-14

1. a. I like eating papaya, guava, litchi and watermelon.
b. Aditi, Tara, Bhumi and Radhika were selected for the painting competition.
c. We have a skating, a cricket and a hockey ground in our school.
d. Later, we will go swimming.
e. Tom was born in September, 1997.
f. She lives in Lucknow, Uttar Pradesh.
g. The exhibition will start on July 4, 2016 and go on till July 8, 2016.
h. Isha, the secretary, is on leave today.
i. The trees were decorated with white, yellow and green lights.
j. Shreya, would you like to join the dance classes along with me?
2. *Free response*

Worksheet-Comprehension

1. a. i. Wilbur was born in 1867 on a small farm.
ii. Orville was born in 1871 in a small house.
b. The brothers had a large library at home which helped them increase their knowledge from an early age.
c. The brothers got a flying toy from their father. It had a paper body and other parts made of cork and bamboo. Rubber bands provided the power for the toy to fly.
d. i. Orville and Wilbur's father said these words.
ii. These words were spoken because their father thought that it was foolish to think that men could make machines that could fly.
f. Wilbur flew for 59 seconds on the final flight and his plane reached a height of 852 feet.
e. i. Orville and Wilbur said these words.
ii. Their dream was to make an aeroplane.

- g. The Wright brothers became famous when a reporter flew in the plane and wrote all about it.
2. a. chiefs b. glasses c. goats d. brothers
e. businesses
3. a. Wilbur Wright was born in 1867 on a small farm.
b. It had a paper body and other parts made of bamboo.
c. The two brothers were thrilled to make the little toy fly.
d. These were called gliders.
e. The Wright brothers had a machine they could fly!
4. *Free response*

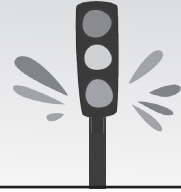
Worksheet-Writing

1. *Free response*
2. *Free response*

CLASS-5



Singular and Plural



WARM-UP

- a. tomatoes
- b. glasses
- c. chefs
- d. planets
- e. churches
- f. thieves
- g. mountains
- h. arrangements

EXERCISES

1. a. × b. ✓ c. ✓ d. × e. ×
f. × g. × h. × i. ✓
2. a. The ostriches are birds with long legs.
b. The mangoes are sweet and sour.
c. Keep the hammers aside once you are done with them.
d. Last summer, Soham and his family clicked pictures of lions at the zoo.
e. It is Father's Day today. It is a day especially for fathers.
f. There are cracks in the roof. We need to mend them/those soon.
g. Pallavi ate the cherries before she cut her birthday cake.
h. My neighbour bought new furniture for the house recently.
i. Rajini's friend gave her good advice on how to learn swimming.
3. a. Look at the child out there.
b. An ox is a domestic animal.
c. This is the same boy who has won the award.

- d. The goose disturbed the farmer all day long.
 - e. The person I met last Thursday was interesting.
 - f. We went on a school trip recently to meet a fireman.
 - g. The dentist says that I do take good care of my teeth.
 - h. We spotted a deer on our way to Manali.
- 4.
- a. news
 - b. fox
 - c. information
 - d. leaf
 - e. advice
 - f. story
 - g. hobbies
 - h. child



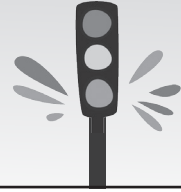
LISTEN AND SPEAK

Play CD track Lesson 1 or say the poem aloud in class.

*A beautiful scenery is singular
For it has no plural.
A pair of trousers is plural
For it has no singular.*



Adjectives



WARM-UP

Free response

EXERCISES

1. *Free response*
2.
 - a. severely- quantity
 - b. several- indefinite numeral
 - c. fifth- number
 - d. that- demonstrative
 - e. long, warm- quality
 - f. these- demonstrative
 - g. full- indefinite numeral
 - h. eight- number; silver- quality
3.
 - a. a few
 - b. several
 - c. some
 - d. Some
 - e. many
 - f. two
 - g. many
 - h. any
4. *Free response*

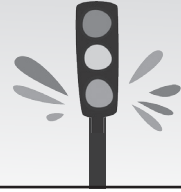
 LISTEN AND SPEAK

Play CD track Lesson 2 or say the poem aloud in class.

*What kind of... is what makes quality.
How much is... what makes quantity.
Number is... all about how many.
Which one... stands for demonstrative.
Whose is... all for possessive.
Where, what, which, when are... all about interrogative.
These are the various kinds of adjectives.*



Articles



WARM-UP

- a. a b. a c. an d. a e. the

EXERCISES

1. a. a b. an c. a d. the e. a
f. a g. a h. a i. the
2. a. the; a b. the; ×
c. an; the; an d. a; ×
e. The f. The; ×
g. the; the h. The; ×; the; ×
i. the
3. b. University: countable noun
Rahim passed out from the University of Allahabad.
c. President: countable noun
Ankita was excited because she met the President of India.
d. European: countable noun
Nazia met a European on her way to the bus stop.
e. rice: uncountable noun
Do not waste what is served to you. You must finish the rice.
f. sky: uncountable noun
Have you seen the sky today? It looks like it will rain heavily.
g. Silver spoon: countable noun
Guess what I got for my birthday? A silver spoon.
h. green apple: countable noun
My teacher asked me to draw a green apple.

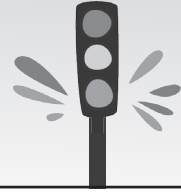
 **LISTEN AND SPEAK**

Play CD track Lesson 3 or say the poem aloud in class.

*It's an hour,
It's a chocolate bar.
It's a university,
It's an unusual car.
Remember, it's the sound that makes
all the difference.
A, e, i, o, u is what takes you across the fence.*



Countable and Uncountable Nouns



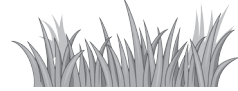
WARM-UP



Y



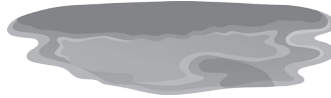
Y



N



Y



N



Y



Y



N



Y

EXERCISES

1. Free response

- | | | | | |
|---------|------|------|------|------|
| 2. a. U | b. C | c. C | d. C | e. C |
| f. C | g. C | h. U | i. C | j. U |
| k. C | l. U | m. U | n. U | o. C |
| p. C | q. U | r. C | s. C | t. U |
| u. C | v. C | w. U | x. C | y. C |
| z. C | | | | |

3. a. Water

b. Mother, sheet, park

c. Furniture, room

d. passenger, seat

e. radio, song

f. teacher, students, information

g. rice

h. Jai, laptop, whales

i. Mother, bread, butter, jam, bakery

j. sand, shoes

k. soup, spinach

l. powder, face

m. stars, sky

n. water

o. mangoes

p. cat, milk

LISTEN AND SPEAK

Play CD track Lesson 4 or say the poem aloud in class.

*You can't count food,
But you can count fish.*

*You can't count water,
But you can count glasses.*

*You can't count bread,
But you can count slices.*

*You can't count advice,
But you can count mice.*

*But you can count the number of times
you hear a dog yelp!*

Test Time-1

- Look at the nouns given below. State whether they are *singular* or *plural*: *advice, furniture, help, ostrich, bouquet, deer, sister, shelves, priest, stories, news, trousers*

Singular: *advice, furniture, help, ostrich, bouquet, deer, sister, priest, news*

Plural: *shelves, stories, trousers*

- *Countable nouns* have plural forms. True or False?

True

- *Uncountable nouns* do not have plural forms. True or False?

True

- Which among these is not a countable noun: *leaf, fish, egg, chocolate, sand*?

Sand

- Which among these is not an uncountable noun: *water, milk, air, wind, slice of bread*?

Slice of bread

- What question does an *adjective of quality* answer?

Nature of the nouns

- What question does an *adjective of quantity* answer?

Quantity of nouns or pronouns

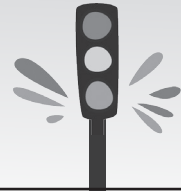
- What question does an *adjective of number* answer?

Number of nouns or pronouns

- What question does an *interrogative adjective* answer?
They ask questions about nouns.
- What question does a *possessive adjective* answer?
They show that something belongs to someone.
- What question does a *demonstrative adjective* answer?
They point to a particular noun.
- We never use *the* before *America*. True or False?
True



Abstract and Concrete Nouns



WARM-UP

N sharing

Y raindrops

Y flowers

N kindness

N freedom

Y cupcake

EXERCISES

1. Concrete nouns: peacock
spectacles
ring
laptop
- Abstract nouns: jealousy
love
imagination
idea
2. a. C b. C c. C d. A
e. C f. A g. A h. A
3. a. concrete: Shafiq
abstract: idea
concrete: story
- b. concrete: Richa
concrete: bike
abstract: pain
- c. concrete: teachers
abstract: truth
- d. concrete: beggar
concrete: leftovers
concrete: food
abstract: greed
- e. concrete: brother's

abstract: love
concrete: dog
f. concrete: father
concrete: brother
abstract: importance
abstract: education
g. concrete: Principal
concrete: Sonali's
abstract: satisfaction
abstract: results
h. concrete: man's
concrete: eyes
abstract: hope
concrete: priest
abstract: help

4. *Free response*

5. a. strength
c. Cruelty
e. pleasure
g. Wastage
i. darkness
b. poverty
d. pilgrimage
f. Childhood
h. safety
j. wickedness



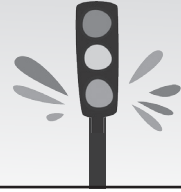
LISTEN AND SPEAK

Play CD track Lesson 5 or say the poem aloud in class.

*Fear makes you curl.
Anger makes you hurl.
Joy make you blush.
Thoughts make you hush.
Happiness is a red, red rose.
For sorrow, there is place no more!*



Gender



WARM-UP

- a. hostess
- b. grandaunt
- c. niece
- d. heiress
- e. actress
- f. goose

EXERCISES

1. **Masculine:** rooster, husband, bachelor, monk
Feminine: directress, lass, nun, doe
Common: teacher, dentist, patient, friend
Neuter: eraser, bag, train, chair
2. b. Bull; goose
c. Duchess; king
d. Duck; aunt
e. emperor; priestess
f. maidservant; rooster
g. lad; hostess
h. huntress; peahen
3. a. waitress (+ess)
b. milkmaid (word added after 'milk')
c. duck (different word)
d. vixen (different word)
e. tigress (+ess)

f. mother (different word)

g. lady (different word)

h. mother-in-law

(word added before 'in-law')

 **LISTEN AND SPEAK**

Play CD track Lesson 6 or say the poem aloud in class.

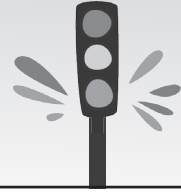
*He saw the man.
She saw the woman.*

*He saw the drake.
She saw the duck.*

*Who saw the father-in-law then?
Well, not the mother-in-law.*



Pronouns



WARM-UP

- a. mine; yours
- b. You; we
- c. you; him
- d. They; They
- e. you; your; You; his

EXERCISES

1.
 - a. it
 - b. us
 - c. him
 - d. them
 - e. his
 - f. it
 - g. them; their
 - h. She; them; them
2.
 - b. Did he write a letter to him?
 - c. She taught dancing to them.
 - d. She gave it a good bath.
 - e. She will visit her during the weekend.
 - f. He told them to come back the next day.
 - g. Did you see him? I have been looking for him.
 - h. He told them to finish the project by December.
3. *Free response*



LISTEN AND SPEAK

Play CD track Lesson 7 or say the poem aloud in class.

*I met Miss Spring
Who gave me a ring.
I knew it was my dream
To have a ring which is all mine.*

Test Time-2

- An *abstract noun* names things that we cannot
.....,,, OR
..... .

see, hear, taste, smell or touch.

- What is a *concrete noun*?

Concrete noun is a noun that names something that you can see, hear, taste, smell or touch.

- Say which among these are abstract nouns: *anger, fear, sadness, happiness, star*?

anger, fear, sadness, happiness

- Say which among these are concrete nouns: *stone, belt, jacket, laptop, scary*?

stone, belt, jacket, laptop

- What are the four types of *genders*?

masculine, feminine, common and neuter

- Say if the following *gender* pairs are correct or incorrect:

Correct

duke - *duchess*

sir - *madam*

gander - *goose*

nephew - *niece*

Incorrect

sultan - *sultane*

uncle - *granduncle*

- What are the three persons of *pronouns*?

Three persons of pronouns are first, second and third.

- *You* is used with both the singular as well as the plural form of the noun. True or False?

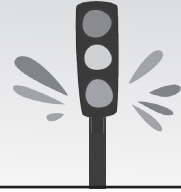
True

- The three persons of pronouns can be of *masculine* or *feminine gender* only. True or False?

False



Adverbs



WARM-UP

- a. adverb of manner
- b. adverb of frequency
- c. adverb of place
- d. adverb of time
- e. adverb of manner
- f. adverb of place
- g. adverb of time
- h. adverb of frequency

EXERCISES

1. a. Thursday
 - b. angrily
 - c. in the box
 - d. Yesterday
 - e. noisily
 - f. really
 - g. completely
 - h. carefully
2. a. ate; quietly
 - b. tossed; easily
 - c. is; outside; watch; inside
 - d. went; see; last week
 - e. often; visit
 - f. talk; softly
 - g. stopped; singing; briefly
 - h. absolutely; shocked
3. a. midway; adverb of place
 - b. there; interrogative adverb
 - c. over; adverb of place
 - d. really; adverb of manner

- e. usually; adverb of frequency
 - f. nearly; adverb of degree
 - g. Last weekend; adverb of time
 - h. twice; adverb of frequency
- 4.
- a. sweetly: adverb of manner
question: How does Miss Kitty sing?
 - b. there: adverb of place
question: Where is the new notebook kept?
 - c. often: adverb of frequency
question: How often does father go to the golf club?
 - d. quickly: adverb of manner
question: How did Pinnochio run?
 - e. every day: adverb of frequency
question: How often do I drink a glass of milk with chocolate?
 - f. almost: adverb of degree
question: To what degree did the old lady fall off the moving bus?
 - g. tomorrow: adverb of time
question: When shall I visit the doctor?
 - h. rarely: adverb of frequency
question: How often does Afzal miss school?
 - i. easily: interrogative adverb
question: How easily can you drive a car?



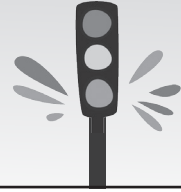
LISTEN AND SPEAK

Play CD track Lesson 8 or say the poem aloud in class.

*Say how... when you need to know adverbs of manner.
Say where... when you need to know adverbs of place.
Say when... when you need to know adverbs of time.
Say how often... when you need to know adverbs of frequency.
Say how much... when you need to know adverbs of degree.
For everything else is interrogative adverb.*



Conjunctions



WARM-UP

- a. because
- b. if; and
- c. and; If; and

EXERCISES

1. a. since b. or c. till d. though
e. after f. if g. if h. when
i. because
2. a. that b. if c. Since
d. When/If e. Although f. and
3. b. when; The princess was dressed in blue. The princess met the prince.
c. and; It was the first day of the trip. Everybody was excited.
d. but; Bharti is sincere. Bharti makes careless mistakes.
e. When; Amit visited his grandparents. Amit met his cousin brother.
f. that; Kriti owns the red car. The red car is parked across the street.
g. until; Do not step out. The sun is out.
h. Although; The tourist had enough money. The tourist did not buy anything.
i. before; They had met Mr Kapoor. Mr Kapoor had an accident.
4. *Free response*
5. a. I wrote letters to my friends but I did not post them.
or
Although I wrote letters to my friends, I did not post them.
b. Since I was very hungry, I ate a lot of my favourite dishes.
c. Mother was baking a cake when the guests arrived.

- d. Mother said, 'Come inside or you will get sunburnt.'
- e. I came back home and found my dog eagerly waiting for me.
- f. Since Neeta did not leave the school playground, her sister came to fetch her.
- g. Raju was late for the meeting because his car broke down on the way.
- h. Would you like a slice of cake or a sandwich?



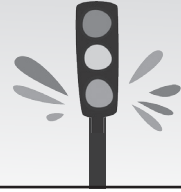
LISTEN AND SPEAK

Play CD track Lesson 9 or say the poem aloud in class.

*Although we use conjunctions,
It's better to say shorter sentences.
Because that's the best policy
Since it'll make everything so simple!*



Prepositions



WARM-UP

- | | | |
|---------|------------|-------|
| a. into | b. towards | c. to |
| d. with | e. for | |

EXERCISES

- | | | |
|----------|-------------|---------|
| 1. a. on | b. at | c. in |
| d. at | e. from; to | f. from |
| g. at | h. in | |
2. a. on b. on c. at
- d. in e. On f. from; to
- g. at h. in; in i. In
3. a. The boy ran across the road and met with an accident.
- b. Keep the copies on the shelf, please.
- c. Did you know that Pluto is very far from us?
- d. Tanveer was gifted a special bike by his dad.
- e. Work with your partner and complete the project together.
- f. The milkman told Sudhir that his house was just near/across the road.
- g. Aarti drove all the way from Amritsar to New Delhi.
- h. Please be seated at your desk. The exam will begin in 5 minutes.
- i. Thomas sat at his desk and wrote the letter.
4. *Free response*
5. Last week, we decided to spend a few days at Ooty in Tamil Nadu. We got our seats reserved for the Mettupalayam-Ooty toy train. On the appointed day, we arrived at the station on time. The train leaves Platform No.2. The platform was full of people, who were waiting for the train. 'What seats have been allotted to us?' my sister asked my

father. My father put his hand in his pocket and took out his purse. But the tickets were not in the purse. 'I have forgotten the tickets in my drawer at the office,' said my father.

 **LISTEN AND SPEAK**

Play CD track Lesson 10 or say the poem aloud in class.

*In the corner,
On the line,
At the centre,
From the right,
To the left,
Sat my friend, Mr Preposition.*

Test Time-3

- An *adverb of time* answers the question

when

- An *adverb of frequency* answers the question

how often

- An *adverb of degree* answers the question

how much or to what degree

- An *interrogative adverb* answers the question

about the manner, place, time, frequency, degree/quantity or reason for an action.

- Which among these is not an *adverb*: *angrily, tomorrow, here, often, nice*?

nice

- What are *conjunctions*?

Conjunctions are words that join sentences.

- Tick (✓) the words that are *conjunctions*.

and



but



or



like



because



since



before



after



till



jump



- The conjunctions *before* and *after* talk about the order of events in the past or the future. True or False?

True

- The conjunctions *until*, *till*, *since* connect an action or event to a point in time. True or False?

True

- We use *at* for the exact time. True or False?

True

- We use *in* for and

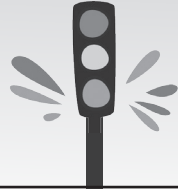
months, years

- We use *on* for and

days, dates



Subject and Predicate



WARM-UP

- | | |
|-----------------------|---|
| a. The rain in Spain | <input type="checkbox"/> e. make the most noise. |
| b. She | <input type="checkbox"/> c. flock together. |
| c. Birds of a feather | <input type="checkbox"/> a. stays mainly in the plain! |
| d. Every action | <input type="checkbox"/> b. sells sea shells on the sea shore. |
| e. Empty vessels | <input type="checkbox"/> d. has an equal and opposite reaction. |

EXERCISES

- b. Qatar

c. my dog

d. My grandfather

e. You

f. Sunita's house

g. My friend and I

h. A large number of students
- | | |
|------------------------|--|
| a. Baichung Bhutia | <input type="checkbox"/> f. ran from the burning farm. |
| b. Birds and dogs | <input type="checkbox"/> d. were performing tricks. |
| c. Slow and steady | <input type="checkbox"/> b. make the best pets. |
| d. The magicians | <input type="checkbox"/> h. is shining bright and clear. |
| e. The stern Principal | <input type="checkbox"/> c. wins the race. |
| f. All the villagers | <input type="checkbox"/> e. ruled that the student was guilty. |
| g. The tiger | <input type="checkbox"/> a. is a football player. |
| h. The sun | <input type="checkbox"/> g. is a good example of endangered species. |

3. a. subject : I
predicate : am tired of telling you what to do.
- b. subject : My mother
predicate : went for lunch with my father and his friend today.
- c. subject : The tired old dog
predicate : came in from the scorching heat.
- d. subject : People
predicate : must care for the environment.
- e. subject : I
predicate : forgot it was your birthday today.
- f. subject : This beautiful piece of writing
predicate : is priceless.
- g. subject : The little sparrow
predicate : hopped across the road.
- h. subject : The peacock's feathers
predicate : were bright and colourful.
- i. subject : The early bird
predicate : catches the worm.
- j. subject : We
predicate : love our country more than our lives.
- k. subject : The lion
predicate : pounced upon the stag.
- l. subject : Ritika
predicate : danced beautifully in the concert.
- m. subject : The policeman
predicate : stood in the middle of the road directing the traffic.
- n. subject : The children
predicate : enjoyed their picnic to Exotica.

- o. subject : Bright stars
predicate : were twinkling through the clouds throughout the night.
- p. subject : The tired farmer
predicate : sat by the fireside after a hard day's work.

4. *Free response*

5. *Free response*

 **LISTEN AND SPEAK**

Play CD track Lesson 11 or say the poem aloud in class.

*What's a subject?
It tells who or what!
What's a predicate?
It tells all about that who or what!*



Verbs



WARM-UP

- a. grazing
- b. riding
- c. bored
- d. going
- e. learnt

EXERCISES

1. a. transitive
c. transitive
e. transitive
g. intransitive
i. transitive
2. a. intransitive
c. transitive
e. transitive
g. transitive
3. a. transitive
c. transitive
e. intransitive
g. transitive
4. a. Did you finally find the address on the website? : transitive
b. My mother drives her car to office every day. : transitive
c. My cousins and I sleep late on the weekends. : intransitive
d. My pet dog and pet cat seem very happy. : transitive

- e. When did your friends join (this school)? : transitive
- f. He sent (an email) yesterday. : transitive
- g. The teacher explains (music concepts) really well. : transitive

 **LISTEN AND SPEAK**

Play CD track Lesson 12 or say the poem aloud in class.

*Action words are doing words.
Doing words are verbs for sure.
Verbs that have an object clear
are clearly transitive... is that clear?*



Tenses



WARM-UP

- | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| a. FU | b. PR | c. PA | d. PR |
| e. PA | f. FU | g. PA | h. PA |

EXERCISES

- | | |
|--------------|------------|
| a. arrives | b. buying |
| c. revise | d. setting |
| e. starting | f. are |
| g. completes | h. cooking |
- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| a. met | b. got |
| c. slept | d. fell |
| e. bought | f. lived |
| g. said | h. danced |
- b. Simple present: It is not easy to drive through the woods.
Simple future: It will not be easy to drive through the woods.

c. Simple past: Janet read a novel in the class.
Simple future: Janet will read a novel in the class.

d. Simple past: I watched a good film.
Present continuous: I am watching a good film.

e. Present continuous: The princess is painting a beautiful picture on the wall.
Simple future: The princess will paint a beautiful picture on the wall.

f. Simple past: The priest chanted a mantra to ward off evil spirits.
Simple future: The priest will chant a mantra to ward off evil spirits.

g. Simple past: I cheered for the Indian cricket team.
Simple present: I cheer for the Indian cricket team.

h. Present continuous: The class monitor is reading out the new rules at the assembly.

Simple future: The class monitor will read out the new rules at the assembly.

4. *Free response*

5. a. will be sick b. will rain
c. shall have a game d. will enjoy
e. will not attend f. won't rain
g. will be back h. will make
6. a. shall go b. will find
c. shall take d. will teach
e. will pass f. shall go



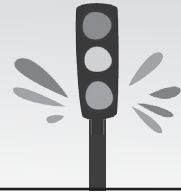
LISTEN AND SPEAK

Play CD track Lesson 13 or say the poem aloud in class.

*The past is -ed.
The present you just said.
The future is will.
But there is a present continuous within,
It's the zing with the -ing
So that you remember the thing.*



Subject-Verb Agreement



WARM-UP

- a. x b. ✓ c. x d. x
e. ✓ f. x g. ✓

EXERCISES

- a. is b. is
c. loves d. laugh
e. chases f. thinks
g. has h. like; Are
- a. barks; bark b. roar; roars
c. help; helps d. treats; treat
e. likes; like f. are; is
g. say; say h. were; was
- a. Jack and Jill are good friends. (is)
b. Salt and pepper is needed for this soup. (are)
c. The fox and the crow are fighting over a piece of cheese. (is)
d. Chocolate ice cream and vanilla ice cream are my sister's favourite. (is)
e. Rahul and Reema are known for their salsa dance moves. (is)
f. The Taj Mahal and the India Gate are two beautiful monuments of India. (is)
g. Soup and breadsticks is a unique and wonderful combination. (are)
h. Nikita and Aditya are always fighting with each other. (is)
- a. *The bird flies in the sky.*
b. The mango tastes sweet.
c. I eat bread and butter.

- d. Cats and dogs fight.
- e. Mr Akhtar helps the poor every day.
- f. Ankur is eating bread and butter now.
- g. Rehan and Rosa are singing.
- h. Kanwar visits his grandparents in the evening.
- i. The Sun rises in the east and sets in the west.
- j. Sheela likes oranges but dislikes apples.
- k. Carl plays cricket as well as football.
- l. Rice and curd is my favourite dish.



LISTEN AND SPEAK

Play CD track Lesson 14 or say the poem aloud in class.

*Bread and butter is my treat
For they make one wholesome feast.
This and that is what I do,
For they're same and not different too!*



Punctuation



WARM-UP

- a. My favourite teacher is my English teacher.
- b. What is your favourite hobby?
- c. I can't believe we won the match!
- d. The lion, tiger and cheetah are good friends.

EXERCISES

1.
 - a. The speaker said, 'This is an important decision for the country.'
 - b. 'When are you taking leave?' asked the manager.
 - c. 'You have done exceptionally well in your English paper,' remarked the teacher.
 - d. 'Have you seen the Golden Temple in Amritsar?' asked the stranger.
 - e. 'The sun rises in the east,' said the student.
 - f. 'We are all going on a summer holiday soon,' replied Tanu.
 - g. 'Yes Ma'am, I did do my homework but forgot to get my copy,' said Suhani.
 - h. The principal said, 'The best way to lead is by example.'
2.
 - a. My uncle is a dentist.
 - b. Did you go for the cricket practice today?
 - c. Hooray! We won the lottery.
 - d. The craft shop is open only on Fridays, Saturdays and Sundays.
 - e. The National Museum was open from 11 am till 5 pm.
 - f. 'Will you get me some tomatoes, peppers and onions?' asked Divya's mother.
 - g. While returning from school, John saw an injured puppy on the street.
 - h. 'Here is your English homework,' said the teacher. 'Please return it by next Monday.'

3. Jim woke up every morning at 7 o'clock. One day, while brushing his teeth, he left the tap running. His mother scolded him for wasting water. She said, 'Jim, do you know that water is a precious gift of nature and there will soon be no water left on earth if we do not stop wasting it.' Jim realised his mistake and apologised to his mother. He promised her that he would never waste water and would also tell his friends to conserve water.

 **LISTEN AND SPEAK**

Play CD track Lesson 15 or say the poem aloud in class.

*I'm an inverted comma.
I complete the ultimate drama.
When you say something important,
I'll be there to begin and close what you say.*

Test Time-4

- The *predicate* of a sentence contains only the verb. True or False?

False

- A *subject* of a sentence contains one word only. True or False?

False

- A *transitive verb* is one which contains an

object

- A *verb* which does not contain an object is called an

intransitive verb

- To find out if a verb is *transitive* or *intransitive*, we ask the questions, or to the

who, whom, what, verb

- Actions that happen every day are said to be in the

simple present tense

- Actions that are happening while we speak are said to be in the

present continuous tense

- Actions that will happen later are in the

simple future tense

- Actions that have already happened are said to be in the
.....

simple past tense

- With *you* we always use the plural form of the verb. True or False?

True

- *He, she, it* and *all singular subjects* take the root form of the verb + *-s* or + *-es*. True or False?

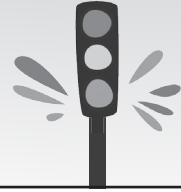
True

- Two singular subjects joined by *and* take a singular verb when they stand for a

single unit



Vocabulary



COMPOUND WORDS

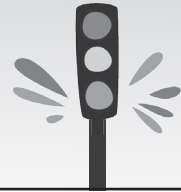
- | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| b. break + fast | c. night + life |
| d. bath + room | e. ear + ring |
| f. birth + place | g. arm + chair |
| h. notice + board | |
- | | |
|---------------|--------------|
| a. anybody | b. mailbox |
| c. toothpaste | d. headphone |
| e. backdoor | |
- Free response*

HOMONYMS AND HOMOPHONES

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| a. write | b. right |
| c. Would | d. wood |
| e. pain | f. pane |
- Free response*



Comprehension



1. a. ii b. i c. iii d. iii e. iii
2. b
3. a. The Emperor of China announced a contest to decide the next heir to the throne.
b. When his seed did not grow, Jun carefully repotted his seed into a new pot with the very best and richest black loam from his garden.
c. The boys were given six months to grow their plants.
d. When his seed did not grow, Jun's father consoled Jun by saying that he did the best he could.
e. The Emperor was frowning on the day of the judgement because Jun was carrying an empty pot unlike the other boys. The other boys had blossoming plants.
4. *Free response*
5. a. subject: My seed
 predicate: wouldn't grow!
b. subject: Each boy
 predicate: returned home with one precious possibility in his palm.
c. subject: Jun
 predicate: carefully carried the Emperor's seed home.
d. subject: The Emperor of China
 predicate: announced a contest to decide the next heir to the throne.

6.	Simple past tense	Present continuous tense	Simple future tense
a.	declared	declaring	will declare
b.	announced	announcing	will announce
c.	sprouted	sprouting	will sprout
d.	watched	watching	will watch
e.	brought	bringing	will bring

Worksheet Answer Key

Worksheet-1

- a. furniture b. children c. deer d. information
e. stories
- a. news b. calves c. sheep d. geese
e. advice f. hobbies g. people h. rice
- a. × b. ✓ c. × d. ✓
e. × f. ✓ g. ×

Worksheet-2

- many, much, little
- where, what, which
- my, his, her, your, our
- a. beautiful, red; adjectives of quality
b. muddy; adjective of quality
c. stranded; adjective of quality
our; possessive adjective
d. where; interrogative adjective
e. beautiful, blue, red; adjectives of quality
f. long, tiring; adjective of quality
g. a few, some; adjective of number
- Free response*

Worksheet-3

- a. I saw the Gateway of India during my visit to Mumbai.
b. Spain is a European country.

- c. Kriti has a black car.
d. Pasta is an Italian dish.
e. I had an egg for breakfast.
2. a. the b. the c. a d. an e. the
f. a g. a
3. *Free response*

Worksheet-4

1. a. The water in this pond is clear.
b. These cards are beautiful.
c. My car is parked on the street behind.
d. There are many books in the shelf.
e. Mr Robert lives in the house above mine.
2. a. food
b. keyboard
c. phone
d. building
e. water
f. milk
g. curd
h. lotion
i. bag
j. car
k. pencil
l. yacht
3. *Free response*

Worksheet-5

1. a. The old man showed kindness to the beggar.

- b. Samarth felt great pride in winning the match.
- c. Smita had some great ideas about how to run the business.
- d. Priya soaked up the warmth of the sun.
- e. Tanya is a brave girl.
2. Free response (Concrete: pen, jacket, food; Abstract: greed, hungry, wisdom, information)

Worksheet-6

1. a. tiger
b. authoress
c. girl
d. priest
e. vixen

2.	Feminine	Masculine	Common	Neuter
	ewe	colt	singer	bus
	doe	poet	teacher	bottle
	woman	drake	cousin	bag
	queen	gander	artist	tree
	spinster	ram	doctor	phone
	waitress	husband	painter	window

Worksheet-7

1. a. They are best friends.
b. It was stolen last Monday.
c. She borrowed a pink sweater from her.
d. He taught them how to play the flute.
e. They met them in class.
f. My uncle gave a special gift to us.
g. The master gave it a bowl of milk.
h. The doctor from the hospital is visiting them.
2. *Free response*

c. and

The school bus is picking up students. The school bus is picking up teachers.

d. If

Rohit needs to clear all the rounds. He will get the job.

3. *Free response*

Worksheet-10

- On Republic Day, the school took all its students to watch the parade.
 - I would have stayed for another hour but my house is really far from here.
 - We really need to rush because the shop closes at 7.
 - I visited Shillong last year.
 - Sheetal visits the nursery on Fridays.

2. *Free response*

Worksheet-11

- I was exhausted from playing in the sun for long.
 - Birds fly in the sky.
 - The weatherman has predicted good rain this year.
 - Washington, D.C is the capital of USA.
 - My dog, Leo, loves playing with the ball.

2. *Free response*

Worksheet-12

- T
 - T
 - T
 - T
 - I
 - I
 - T
 - I
 - I
- cleaning
 - showed
 - slept
 - keeps
 - wants
 - speak
 - speak
 - flying
 - flying
 - felled

Worksheet-13

- a. PR b. FU c. PA d. FU e. PA
f. PR g. PA h. FU i. PA
- a. Monica goes to school every day.
b. My cat likes playing with me once I am home.
c. My father takes the car out in the morning.
d. Robin is cleaning the cupboard.
e. Tina and Nina are making a new dish in the kitchen.
3. *Free response*

Worksheet-14

- a. × b. × c. × d. ✓ e. ✓
f. ✓ g. × h. ✓ i. × j. ✓
k. × l. ✓ m. ✓ n. ✓ o. ×
2. *Free response*

Worksheet-15

- a. ✓ b. × c. ✓ d. × e. ×
f. ✓ g. ✓ h. × i. × j. ×
k. ✓
2. Nina, Eric and John are best friends. They go to school every day. They also eat their lunch together. The three of them love music a lot. Their music teacher teaches them the violin, piano and guitar. Although Eric and John like playing the piano, Nina likes playing the violin. After school, Nina, Eric and John attend their tennis coaching classes before John leaves for his home. Nina and Eric are neighbours too so they leave for home together.

16. Comprehension

1. a. Zoos are carefully designed to keep the animals separated from visitors.

- b. Brian ran ahead of his mother and climbed over the four-foot railing around the gorilla exhibit.
- c. The gorillas moved towards Brian because they wanted to investigate.
- d. Nancy turned the other gorillas away as they could have hurt Brian.
- e. The zookeepers were afraid that the other gorillas would try to take Brian away from Nancy or injure him.
2. 2 Brian ran ahead and entered the gorilla exhibit.
- 4 All the seven gorillas moved towards Brian.
- 7 Nancy held Brian in her arms.
- 1 Brian was visiting the zoo with his mother.
- 8 Nancy placed Brian on the floor right next to the door.
- 3 Brian fell in the gorilla pit and lay motionless.
- 5 Nancy was the first to reach Brian and picked him up.
- 6 She turned away the other gorillas.
- 9 The zookeepers picked up Brian and rushed him to the hospital.
3. a. The gorillas wanted to investigate the human child who had fallen into their pit with a thump.
- b. The zookeepers saw Nancy holding a human child who wasn't moving or making a sound.
- c. The zookeepers did not want to startle Nancy as she was strong and could have easily hurt Brian, even without intending to do so.
- d. Nancy turned away from the other gorillas when they came towards her, and cradled Brian in her arms.
- e. Nancy placed Brian next to the door of the exhibit where the zookeepers could reach him. This act of Nancy surprised the zookeepers.
4. a. subject: The hermit
predicate: lived in the woods.

- b. subject: You
predicate: are tired.
- c. subject: (you)
predicate: Don't close the door.
- d. subject: The sun
predicate: began to sink behind the trees.
- e. subject: The King
predicate: stuck the spade to the ground.
- f. subject: The King and the hermit
predicate: unfastened the man's clothing.
- g. subject: The sun
predicate: had set.
- h. subject: I
predicate: will serve you as your most faithful slave.
- i. subject: The King
predicate: was very glad to have made peace with his enemy.
- j. subject: The King
predicate: went out in the porch and looked around for the hermit.